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The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

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d26dawtf

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July 28, 1870. au10dtf

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o27dtf

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au12dtf

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BRACKETT & CLARK,
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sep1dtf

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o13dawtf

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Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

CAPITAL STOCK, Fully Paid in Gold Coin	$750,000 00
SURPLUS, Gold Coin	287,390 75
Total Amt in Capital and Surplus	$1,037,390 75

Assets in Gold 30th June, 1870:

LOANS on Real Estate and Collaterals	$799,650 00
United States and other Stocks	66,073 85
Real Estate (416 and 418 California St., San Francisco)	90,350 00
Cash Items and other Assets	81,316 90
	$1,037,390 75

$50,000 DEPOSITED IN OREGON.
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.
GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.
JONAS D. HAVEN, Secretary.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND,
General Agent for Oregon and the Territories.
EDWIN D. BACKENSTOS,
o27dtf Special Agent.

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THE GREAT OVERLAND MAIL ROUTE
TO
San Francisco
AND
NEW YORK.
THE COACHES OF THE OREGON and California Stage Company will make regular connection with the Oregon & California Railroad Company, in Oregon, and the Central Pacific Railroad Company in California.
Passengers now going through, Overland, will have
THREE HUNDRED MILES
OF
Railroad Travel,
Connecting at the Junction in California with the Great Overland Railroad to the Western cities.
Time through to San Francisco .... 6 days.
" " New York .... 12 "
Passengers allowed to lay over along the route.
Those who travel by this route avoid the dangers of the sea and that dreaded and terrible feeling of seasickness. The wild picturesque scenery, beautiful valleys and snow-capped mountains, alone, doubly pay the tourist for a trip over this route.
The route passes through the principal agricultural districts of Oregon, the valleys of the Willamette, Umpqua and Rogue River. To the immigrant coming here in search of a home or investment, this route is strongly recommended.
B. G. WHITEHOUSE, Agent,
o26dtf Portland, Oregon.

The West Side Stage COMPANY.
THE STAGES OF THE WEST SIDE Stage Company leave their Office on STARK STREET, and the OCCIDENTAL HOTEL, daily at 5½ A. M.,
Carrying the United States Mail and Wells, Fargo & Co's. Express.
PASSING THROUGH
HILLSBORO, FOREST GROVE,
Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity,
DALLAS,
MONMOUTH, INDEPENDENCE, BUENA VISTA, AND
CORVALLIS.
D. G. WHITEHOUSE, Agent.
N. B.—The Stage Company will receive orders for light freight from parties living in above towns to be forwarded only through Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express.
Portland, July 8, 1870. jy9dtf

NEW MEDICAL WORK.
"THE PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE,"
FOR THE
DEBILITATED NERVOUS SYSTEM,
DR. LOUIS J. JORDAN,
THE PROFESSOR OF THE ANATOMICAL MUSEUM, Montgomery street, near California, San Francisco, has published four of his most important and instructive lectures in a neat volume for those who cannot attend the lectures delivered at the Museum. Every Unmarried and Married man should read and study these important Lectures for the good of himself and offspring.
By addressing the Secretary of the Anatomical Museum, San Francisco, enclosing 25 cents in postage stamps, to pay postage, the Book will be forwarded to any part of the States and Territories. ap9dlyip

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THAT ACHIEVED BY CASSIN'S
XXX WILD GRAPE ROOT BITTERS
Over all competition. They are the best! The Judges at the last Mechanics' Fair decided that point. Sold everywhere. Try them. n19d3mlp

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S
NOTICE!
BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:
FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A. M.
FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.
FOR MONTICELLO—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A. M.
n17dtf J. C. AINSWORTH, President.

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NOTICE.
STEAMERS
ALERT AND SENATOR
WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK, FOOT of "A" street, Portland, every morning, Sunday excepted, at SIX AND A-HALF O'CLOCK, and Afternoon at TWO O'CLOCK, connecting at
OREGON CITY,
IN THE MORNING, WITH BOATS FOR
SALEM, ALBANY AND CORVALLIS,
ON
Monday, Tuesday, Thursday & Friday,
AND ON
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, & FRIDAY
FOR
DAYTON,
Lafayette, and McMinnville.
A. A. McCULLY,
Nov. 12, 1870. n12dtf Pres't P. T. Co.

From Olympia to Victoria and Way Ports on Puget Sound.
THE U. S. MAIL STEAMER
ALIDA,
E. A. STARR .... CAPTAIN
Will leave Olympia every
SUNDAY & THURSDAY NIGHT
At 9 o'clock, for
VICTORIA & WAY PORTS.
d14dtf

NOTICE.
FROM THIS DATE UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE, The VANCOUVER STEAMBOAT COMPANY will run their New and Elegant Steamer
VANCOUVER,
W. R. TURNBULL .... Master,
DAILY AS FOLLOWS:
Leaving Vancouver at 8 o'clock A. M., arriving at Portland at 10 o'clock A. M.
Leaving Portland at 2¼ o'clock P. M., arriving at Vancouver at 4½ o'clock P. M.
Landings will be made at all points on the route for the accommodation of the public.
The VANCOUVER will be chartered for special trips at reasonable rates.
For Freight, Passage or information apply on board at the foot of Morrison street, Portland.
S. W. BROWN, Pres. V. S. Co.
Vancouver, W. T., Nov. 8, 1870. n9d1m

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.
ON AND AFTER SUNDAY, JANUARY 8, 1871, Daily Trains will run between
EAST PORTLAND AND ALBANY
AS FOLLOWS:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
East Portland	8:00 A. M.	Albany	3:45 P. M.
" "	2:45 P. M.	"	7:45 P. M.
Albany	7:00 A. M.	East Portland	12:00 M.
"	10:10 A. M.	" "	6:00 P. M.

The 2:45 P. M. Train from East Portland, and the 7:00 A. M. Train from Albany are Passenger Trains and run Daily.
The 8:00 A. M. Train from East Portland and the 10:10 A. M. Train from Albany are Freight Trains (with Passenger Cars attached) and run Daily (except Sunday).
Close connections are made at ALBANY with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.
Tickets for sale at Company's Office, East Portland.
A. A. BEAN, Ass't Supt. — H. THIELSEN, Gen'l Supt.
B. P. ROGERS,
s29dtf Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

Travelers Going to Eastern States
WILL FIND THE
CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND & PACIFIC
RAILROAD!
In connection with
CENTRAL & UNION PACIFIC
RAILROADS!
THE ONLY RELIABLE ROUTE
between
San Francisco and Chicago.
The Finest Parlor Sleeping Cars
In the United States are run on this Road.
This is the only Road that carries the overland
LETTER MAIL
between
CHICAGO AND OMAHA.
TICKETS for sale at Company's Office—413 California St., San Francisco, to all points East at lowest rates. Be sure your tickets read, via Rock Island, and take no others. A. L. WAIT,
General Passenger Agent for Pacific States.
HUGH RIDDLE, Gen'l Supt., Chicago. — A. M. SMITH, Gen'l Pass Agent, Chicago.
ja19d2ptf

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AT LAST DEFEATED
BY THE
YALE LOCKS.
TRADE MARK
SECURITY.
FULL SIZE OF KEY.
BEST & CHEAPEST.
FOR SALE BY THE HARDWARE TRADE
OSCAR V. CERZABEK,
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Contracts taken to furnish
PRISONS
And other Public Buildings
POST OFFICE LOCK BOXES,
Cast Brass Fronts, Glass Door, all complete, with or without woodwork, or locks only, furnished to all Postmasters at reduced rates. d1p3m

SWAN ISLAND MARKET,
North-East cor. First and Oak Sts.
JOHN B. HALEY & CO.,
DEALERS IN
Beef, Pork, Mutton, Bacon, Hams, Lard, ETC., ETC.
SHIPS AND STEAMBOATS SUPPLIED.
Highest Cash Price paid for Stock. d1d1m

FOREIGN NOTES AND COMMENTS.

When we consider the volatile and pleasure-loving disposition of the people of Paris, and comprehend the overwhelming monotony of a long and close siege, we can the more fully appreciate the heroic endurance of the proud capital of France. To be shut out in this age from the news of the world, to be shut out especially in the chief city of France from the stirring and decisive events going on in the provinces of France, to give up the luxuries that Paris alone can supply, and to wait in the dark for the approach of relief or doom—all this is a fate harder to endure than the ills of camp life or the wounds of battle. Whether Paris eventually falls before the stubborn investment of its German foe, or Paris eventually shakes off its bonds and drives its enemy forth, the world can never pay too much honor to the indomitable heroism and endurance of the men and women who comprise the populace called Parisian.

The New York *Times* says: All the indications we have, of concerted and organized resistance, which now steadily reappear from all parts of France, tend to confirm the opinion foreshadowed in our special dispatch of yesterday, that the French Government and people by no means contemplate that the probable capitulation of Paris should end the war. The struggle is daily assuming in a more marked degree the character of one for national existence, and in view of the stipulation reiterated by Prussia, that the Conference of London shall take no cognizance of her relations with France, it is difficult to see from what quarter any hope of its early termination is to be expected. A war conducted by armies of the ordinarily organized kind leaves behind it legacy enough of mutual hatred to last for a generation, but a war which calls upon the people without distinction of military training and enrollment, to fight for their homesteads, kindles passions which a century will hardly allay.

Details of the discussions in South Germany relative to the adjustment of the new Confederation show that, in spite of the brotherhood in arms, and the general increase of patriotic feeling, the old distrust of Prussia is not yet dead. Even the war has had its share in developing this, since, in the language of a writer at Dresden, "the 'suspicious elements'—namely, the Bavarians, Wurtembergers, and Poles—have almost always been placed in the front, the Prussians being usually brought up as reinforcements, and often obtaining the credit of a victory which they only helped to secure after it had been substantially achieved by their southern allies." This state of feeling is adduced to explain the important privileges demanded for and granted to Bavaria in the new Bund, just as it certainly inspired the bitter sarcasm uttered by a Bavarian radical, that if Prussia continued her arbitrary policy, "she would have to demand from France not only Alsace and Lorraine, but also Cayenne."

Before General Ducrot's sortie in the last days of November, the Paris Government issued a notice which must take rank among the smartest things done by that singular committee of defense. We can all remember the almost successful effort to make the people of the North believe that McClellan's retreat on Harrison's landing was a great achievement,—the accomplishment of that difficult task, changing base in the face of the enemy. The Paris Government has actually attempted the same game in advance. The Government "invites the public to be on their guard against rumors that may circulate." General Ducrot is going out to fight, but the military operations are "complex." "They involve feigned attacks and feigned retreats. It is impossible, therefore, to prejudice anything by announcing the capture or evacuation of such and such a position. Indications of that nature might reach the enemy and disclose our plans to him." The army which sallied forth was repulsed, but the people of Paris had been led to expect this as a part of the plan, and did not murmur. By the time the real truth, that the attempt to pierce the German lines had failed, was discovered, it had become too late to be indignant at the deception that had been practiced.

We have just learned why the French did not follow their usual habit and denounce the commandant of Thionville for the surrender of that fortress. That officer heard that Bazaine had been calumniated by the people of Metz because he surrendered that city, and he declared that he would not surrender Thionville until the inhabitants came to him and begged him on their knees to capitulate. It was well known that the besieging guns were not to be resisted, and the Mobiles absolutely refused to man the walls. The fortress held out for three days, and then a priest having been sent to the Germans with a request, which was refused, that women and children might be permitted to leave the fortress, the people came to the commandant and entreated him to surrender, which he then did. The King of Prussia gave his assent to one of the conditions of the capitulation, that the Mobiles might be permitted to return to their homes; and all of this class in the French army was paroled, with a warning that their lives and property would be forfeited if they were again found in arms. The conduct of the regulars as well as of the Mobiles, on the surrender, was very becoming, and not a lisp of treachery on the part of the commandant has been heard.

Napoleon and his Friends.

It is a familiar saying that the maker of a nation's ballads is scarcely less powerful than the maker of a nation's laws. In a similar manner it is true that the friendships of great men are generally a sure index of their character and power. There are few instances in history where this has proved more true than with respect to the ruler of the Second Empire. In the friendships of Napoleon it is not difficult to trace the causes of his speedy decline and fall.

The truths which Kinglake so well told of the emperor, so long ago as the Crimean war, are of even greater significance to-day. Louis Napoleon Bonaparte was never able to convince the best men in France that he was anything more than an adventurer. The most distinguished men in politics, letters and the arts he could not, with very few exceptions, win over to his dynasty. In the ranks of the enemies of the empire have always been found the old-time "respectable" people of France—the old nobility, the republicans, the bourgeois, the principal poet, historians, statesmen, philosophers and lawyers of the country. Although the boon companions of the exiled and needy prince became dukes, duchesses, marshals, and all manner of dignitaries under the Second Empire, the feelings of the solid classes did not incline towards them, and there were neither political or social affiliations with them. These classes were mere lookers-on in Venice. Such men as Thiers, Guizot, Dufour, Lamartine, Beranger, Michelet, Jules Favre, Cremieux, Garnier-Pages, Arago and Quinet, and other eminent men, who have given to France its great reputation, could never be induced to give the emperor more than passive support, and most of them conducted a bold opposition to him. Indeed, many of the best intellects of France preferred exile to a life in France under the dynasty of Napoleon. Of the colleagues who did the most to bring about the first *coup d'etat* Morny, the natural brother of the prince-president, was pre-eminent. Like Napoleon himself, Morny was at that time a bankrupt speculator. Prior to the notable second of December he had been careful to convert into cash, and to deposit in England beyond the reach of danger, all the property which he could make available, a financial precaution which Morny also took in behalf of his brother, the prince-president. Thus prepared the great revolution was planned, Napoleon, and his principal co-plotter, having everything to gain, and nothing to lose. Morny never recovered from his bad reputation, and, notwithstanding his pre-eminent abilities, never received, or deserved, the confidence of the best people of France. Billault, the first minister of the Interior, Espinasse, whose name will forever be numbered among those who feared liberty, and dreaded hot dishonor, and Baroche were also intimate friends of the emperor, and they were all men without character or education, and of very moderate abilities. The most esteemed by the general public of the emperor's friends was, perhaps, the late Premier Ollivier. But his indecision of character, and morbid ambition for high position, destroyed his influence with both liberals and conservatives, after he had proved himself to be a mere trimmer and a tool. The feeble hold he had upon the public esteem is well illustrated by the precipitation with which he fled the country immediately after the surrender of his master. Rouher, although a capable speaker, was a sycophant, and little more than a verbal mitrailleuse. Benedeti, the French ambassador at Berlin, the alleged insult to whom was regarded as the immediate cause of war by France, was a man without ability or education, and was only known in diplomacy as a hanger-on of the Napoleonic dynasty.

Of the generals of the army of the second empire similar things might be said. McMahon, of the entire number who gave their allegiance unreservedly to Napoleon III., was nearly the only one who was universally respected by the people of France. Although, like patriots, they were ready to defend their country in the hour of danger, the great Gen. Cavaignac, Lamoriciere, Changarnier, Charras and Trochu, had in time of peace from the beginning of his reign maintained an attitude of passive resistance to the emperor. Other members of the Napoleonic cabal were Fould, created finance minister because he had paid some of the debts of honor of the vagabond Louis Bonaparte, Bacciochi, a Corsican swindler who could scarcely read or write, cousin of Napoleon and Lord Chamberlain, and Persigny the effeminate, fawning, literary courtier.

It was such men as these that the third Napoleon chose for his advisers and counselors, and it was by such men as these that France was so shamefully betrayed.

Tammany's "Little Game."

[From the Sacramento Union.]

A late article in the New York *Leader*, the mouth-piece of the Tammany Hall Democracy, announces the withdrawal of John T. Hoffman, as the candidate of the unterrified for the Presidency in 1872. The right of the West to name the candidate, who is to be defeated, is graciously conceded, and ex-Senator Hendricks, of Indiana, is the happy personage who has been selected. This choice will be particularly agreeable to California, as that individual was kind enough when on a recent visit here to dilate on the beauties of Democracy and the iniquities of that other party which had stepped forth on the occasion of the country's calamity and took the lead in sustaining the Union and putting down the rebellion. But there is another candidate who will have something to say in this matter, either through himself or his friends, and will divide the strength of the West with Hendricks and Pendleton. They will go into the National Convention and fight like cats and dogs, and there will be much talk about the danger that will ensue to the Democracy from divided counsels and want of unanimity. So much for the West. In the meantime, the East will not be satisfied and will profess that defeat will follow unless a candidate of a more popular character be selected. Then, in accordance with the tactics of Tammany, some delegate from an Eastern State, not New York, will arise in his seat and direct the attention of the convention, and especially the Western members, to the magnanimity displayed by Hoffman, who withdrew his claims in favor of a Western candidate, but who might be prevailed upon in this case of dire extremity to the party to sacrifice himself at the altar of his country's good, waive his own personal predilections in the case and consent to be a candidate. The quarreling members from Indiana, Ohio, and neighboring States will see in this proposition the elements of a victory over each other and therefore a most satisfactory revenge. They will unite upon the favorite "son of York," Tammany will have the winning cards and Hoffman, though now withdrawn, will put on the war harness as a Democratic candidate and in the great day of battle will do to fill a ditch as well as a better man.

Necessity for the Continued Ascendency of the Republican Party.

The St. Louis *Democrat* has for years been one of the great Republican papers of the country. Last fall, however, it "bolted" on a local question, and mainly through its influence the regular Republican ticket in Missouri was defeated. It has been claimed that the *Democrat* would now abandon the Republican party entirely, and cast its fortunes with the opposition. But this is not true. In the following from the *Democrat* that paper acknowledges the necessity for the continued ascendency of the Republican party and portrays the danger which would menace the country if the Democrats should obtain power:

It is well to insist that the issue of the late war has settled forever the validity of that interpretation of the Constitution which makes it, as it claims to be, the supreme law of the land, and the decisions of its Supreme Court final over all State constitutions, State laws and State courts. The monster of falsehood and ruin to which the opposite view logically conducted has been realized and put down in the rebellion. Its defeat by force of arms is confessed. Its very defenders acknowledge its utter military overthrow. It is right to maintain that this martial overthrow ought to be accepted as the final fiat on this subject. It is safe to assume that for all present practical political purposes we need contemplate no appeal from that fiat. But human nature has been neither uprooted nor transformed. *The States rights heresy is not dead. Its roots are everywhere.* Not all of those who hold it in its most flagrant form are prepared to own that their logic has been logically refuted by the bayonet. Moreover, there are hosts, and they constitute the Democracy who cling to the core of the heresy without admitting that it involves that worst phase. Now, as long as there is in the political foreground no momentous national question challenging these diverse views, parties may form on other bases. But this is a contingency only, and its permanent continuance cannot be hoped for. It is even too much to expect that the present political school of Democracy, "copperhead" still in its animus and instincts, is about to lie down and die. It ought to, but it won't.

There is an old but rather apocryphal story of an ancient Kentucky whig, who visited Washington many years ago to see Henry Clay, and was so amazed and so indignant when the great orator was pointed out laughing and chatting familiarly with Martin Van Buren, that he forswore his allegiance at once, saying that if Henry Clay could so far forget his whig principles as to speak to a democrat he could never again have his vote. This stupidity has lately been exhibited in real life and naturally in Kentucky. Representative Beck of that State is a moderate democrat, and a courteous gentleman of the old school. But during the last session of Congress he was so imprudent as to dine with Speaker Blaine, and to join an excursion party of which Gen. Butler was a prominent member, and for this breach of Kentucky decorum he was, on his return home last summer, publicly rebuked and compelled to apologize.

Mr. G. F. Train honored Queenstown by not going ashore when the steamer on which, we regret to say, he returned to America, stopped there.

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

EASTERN DATES TO JANUARY 11.

French Prisoners in Germany.

NEW YORK, Jan. 11.—English travelers attest to the generous treatment of French prisoners in Germany.

Dispatch from Brussels.

BRUSSELS, Jan. 10.—The *Echo*, of Turin, says the militia is again summoned to the frontier.

The Prussians continue to invest Givet.

Berlin letters assert that the conference is likely to consider the question of peace should Paris surrender pending its sessions. It is stated that Granville was the author of the postponement.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Congressional.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 11.—At a meeting yesterday the committee authorized Bennett to report a bill, as a substitute for the one offered by him, concurring in the protection of the northern frontier. The bill authorizes the Secretary of the Treasury to issue coupon or registered bonds, to the amount of eight million dollars, redeemable in coin after ten years and at the end of five years, at four and a half per cent. interest, coin. Before the bonds shall be delivered to New York the State Legislature shall pledge that the work shall be begun of enlarging one tier of locks on the Erie canal and Oswego canal to a sufficient capacity to pass war vessels twenty-five feet beam and two hundred feet in length, and also merchant vessels of six hundred tons, by such deepening and widening as may be necessary. All munitions, stores or supplies for the General Government to be passed free of tolls. The President to appoint three commissioners to superintend work on the canals.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.—After two hours debate on the Dominican resolution the House voted the resolution offered by Ambler, yesterday, that the section should not be construed or understood as committing the Government to the policy of annexing San Domingo. The amendment was agreed to by a vote of 108 to 76. At 2:30 the House passed the Dominican resolution with Ambler's amendment tacked on it. It must now go back to the Senate.

EASTERN STATES.

NEW YORK, Jan. 11.—In the suit of Thompson and other stockholders of the Erie Railroad against the company to recover dividends alleged to be due for the year 18[illegible], it is claimed by the company that the expenses of the road were more than the earnings that year, and yesterday filed a statement giving the gross earnings for the year at $[illegible],014,655 52, and the current expenses $16,511,104 82. In the list of expenses are the following: Rents, $100,41[illegible]; repairs to structures, $153,740; paid Richard [illegible] for withdrawal of litigation, $429,250; paid Cornelius Vanderbilt for like purpose, $1,000,[illegible]; counsel fees, $29,411. This statement is under oath with Jay Gould as President.

The Government is experimenting with a new gun. The powder is of uncommon strength.

John Covode died at the United States Hotel this morning, of heart disease.

Collector Murphy was yesterday challenged to fight a duel by a man named John Pope [illegible], Assessor of Internal Revenue for the Territory of Dakota. The cause was some political misunderstanding.

The ice in the North and East rivers is becoming very thick, and the ferry boats make their way with difficulty.

Political News.

MEMPHIS, Jan 10.—Governor Clayton has been elected United States Senator by a vote of [illegible] to 14.

NEW ORLEANS, Jan. 9.—J. R. West was elected United States Senator on the first ballot by a large majority. There is great rejoicing among the Governor's warm friends.

CALIFORNIA.

From San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 11.—The wind is blowing a gale from the northwest. It is the coldest day of the season.

The Supervisors of the public schools estimate the expenses of the department for the present fiscal year at nearly $50,000 more than the amount of the fund available, and the Board of Education will be compelled to retrench largely or there will be a heavy deficit before the meeting of the next Legislature.

The will of Dr. Isaac T. Rowell, dated [illegible] 26, 1867, disposes of his property, making his wife sole executrix, and closes with the following provision in the sixth clause of the will: "After death, I wish my body to be dissected by my medical friends, the soft parts burned and the ashes preserved in an urn, the skeleton wired well together and both kept in some medical college or university in San Francisco; but in case my wife should wish for them, it is my wish that they be delivered to her, in case she is willing to pay the expense of their preparation." The widow desired to have his remains embalmed and interred at Lone Mountain, and they were accordingly treated by Dr. Lyford and disposed of as she directed.

The Central Pacific Directors say that they will complete the California and Oregon branch to the Oregon line before the end of this year.

The beet sugar made at Alvarado is in such favor that the demand is four times as great as the supply. The mill will run until the middle of April on a supply of beets now on hand using up fifty tons daily. Small orders for the sugar have come in from Oregon, Washington Territory, Nevada, Utah and Montana.

The storm has entirely cleared up. The northwester which commenced early this morning is still blowing unabated.

Night cold and most uncomfortable of the season. Fires and heavy overcoats are in demand.

Dispatch from Los Angeles.

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 11.—Owing to a very heavy wind and sea prevailing all day in the bay of San Pedro, the little steamer which connects with the steamers at anchorage was unable to make her regular trips. The steamer *Orizaba*, which should have left for San Francisco at noon is detained until to-morrow forenoon. Most of the Los Angeles passengers were obliged to return to this city to-night for want of accommodations at Wilmington. On account of the very low rates of fare and freight this steamer will carry an unusually large number of passengers and a corresponding increase of freight.

Light rains fell throughout this county last night. Weather to-day clear and windy.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Sudden Disappearance.

VANCOUVER, Jan. 11.—A man named Judge Ford, pretending to be attorney for the N. P. R. R. Co. has mysteriously disappeared, and it is supposed that he has committed suicide, as his hat has been found in the river. He leaves papers speaking of his intention to drown himself.

CURRENT NOTES.

The August (Ga.) *Constitutionalist* doesn't like the suggestion of Hon. Benjamin H. Hill, that the South should accept the situation and make the most of it. It says that, "One by one the public men and leading journals of the South strike their colors and virtually fall into the ranks of the enemy;" and asserts that, so far as it is concerned, it "does not care the toss of a copper between a Chase Democratic administration and a Sumner Radical one."

Senator McCreery is catching it all around. The Vicksburg (Miss.) *Herald* says: "The men who followed the banner of Lee look with scorn upon the man who links his immortal name with that of that recreant, renegade Virginian, George H. Thomas. And yet to conciliate the Mortons, the Yates, the Chandlers, and other Radical hounds in the Senate, he (Mr. McCreery) insulted the memory of our beloved and honored chief by associating him with the most despised and detested renegade ever spawned upon the bosom of Virginia."

Dr. Albert T. Bledsoe, editor of the *Southern Quarterly Review*, and who was many years ago, a minister of the Episcopal Church, has been admitted into the Methodist Church.

The Fighting Outside Paris.

HORRIBLE APPEARANCE OF THE BATTLE-FIELD.

The dreadful aspect of the battle-field outside Paris, after the great sortie, is thus described by a correspondent of the London *Times*:

"There is a park just at the extreme end of the village of Villiers, on the Paris side. Before and around it raged the battle on both days—the 30th of November and the 2d of December. The chateau is officers' quarters. How it suffered! There is scarcely a window sash left in one side of it, and to approach it there is no necessity to make use of the entrance gate. The wall is smashed from top to bottom in a dozen places. I entered near the gate, and the first sight I saw was ten dead Saxons in a row. Their faces were covered, and three of their comrades watched over them. Passing through the park in the direction of Paris, I walked out through an embrasure in the wall and came upon rising ground. It was one of the hottest parts of the battle-field, and almost the center of the scene of fighting. Heavens, what a sight! To see the men advancing under fire of the forts, and falling at every step; to see the French and Saxons amid that horrid din of artillery shooting one another down with Chassepot and needle guns; to hear the 'hur[illegible] by a volley, and at the smoke [illegible] thinned and in[illegible] bodies [illegible] but nothing [illegible] battle-field, [illegible] dead [illegible] here in the [illegible] ghastly features [illegible] upon on [illegible] with [illegible] miles [illegible] upon [illegible] A [illegible] lay around; [illegible] removed and [illegible] most of the [illegible] formed [illegible] could not [illegible] two. They [illegible] they had [illegible] number of [illegible] feel to [illegible] it was [illegible] and of [illegible] had not [illegible] probably [illegible] them suc[illegible] One [illegible] had two [illegible] had partly [illegible] hand on [illegible] off their [illegible] their heads, [illegible] their last [illegible] water bottles [illegible] to remove [illegible] to wet [illegible] in their [illegible] the thick [illegible] and their [illegible] before [illegible] had their [illegible] as if, [illegible] pugilistic [illegible] their sides, [illegible] their heads. [illegible] the [illegible] countenances [illegible] The expression [illegible] agony. [illegible] legs had [illegible] their knees [illegible] their finger [illegible] squeezed until [illegible] the palms of [illegible] and at the [illegible] dead men were others, Saxons and French. One had a frightful wound in the face. He had pulled his hands up into his sleeves to warm them, [illegible] the blood clot[illegible] mate. Near him was another who had taken a biscuit from his knapsack and the bottle from [illegible] partaken of a little of both. [illegible] had died with the [illegible] near one I [illegible] medallion of the Blessed Virgin. A portion of the edge had been shot [illegible] Chassepots and needle-guns were [illegible] man's hand, and lying [illegible] his body. [illegible] sights all over the plateau [illegible] and Villiers and [illegible] among the corpses were [illegible] bayonets, and [illegible] to relatives [illegible] France. Near [illegible] cemetery situated on the battle-field itself, I saw [illegible] dead French soldiers [illegible] together; they had been [illegible] where they had fallen and collected in that spot for burial. All were regulars, and a considerable proportion of them were men of at least 25 or 30 years of age. There were dead nearer to Paris than any spot I visited, though the fortifications were much too close to be at all agreeable, and Neuilly-sur-Marne and Fontenay-sous-Bois seemed to be within a few minutes' distance on my right and left. I hope there were no wounded. No armistice for the removal of the dead and wounded had been agreed to; but both sides had been removing them by night. So late as last night some of the German wounded were found among the dead, and are now in hospital. What must have been their sufferings in snow and frost since the 2d instant, for they had been lying out day and night since then, if not since the 30th!"

THE CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN COUNT MOLTKE AND GEN. TROCHU.—The letters between the leading Captains of the two great opposing armies about Paris, relative to the recapture of Orleans, were brief and courteous. The first was as follows:

"VERSAILLES, Dec 5.

"It may be useful to inform your Excellency that the Army of the Loire was defeated near Orleans yesterday, and that that town is reoccupied by the German troops. Should, however, your Excellency deem it expedient to be convinced of the fact through your own officer, I will not fail to provide him with a safe conduct to come and return. Receive, General, the expression of the high considerations with which which I have the honor to be your very humble and obedient servant.

"The Chief of the Staff,
COUNT MOLTKE.

"GEN. TROCHU, Governor of Paris."

The Governor promptly answered:

PARIS, Dec. 6.

"Your Excellency thought it might be useful to inform me that the Army of the Loire was defeated near Orleans, and that that town is reoccupied by German troops.

"I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of that communication, which I do not think it expedient to verify through the means which your Excellency suggests to me. Receive, General, the expression of the high consideration with which I have the honor to be, your very humble and obedient servant,

"The Governor of Paris,
GEN. TROCHU."

Dr. Candlish's church, in Edinburgh, is the largest and most prominent of the churches of the Free Church of Scotland. It has thirty-nine deacons and thirty-nine elders. An elder and deacon supervise the parish work in each of the twenty-one districts into which the parish is divided. They had some trouble about the singing until they adopted the plan of having four choirs, which conduct the singing alternately, and occupy pews in the middle of the house.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE® NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, JANUARY 12 1871.

Taxable Property of Oregon—Gross Abuses in Assessment.

Many times heretofore we have taken occasion to show that the mode of assessing property for taxes in this State is radically wrong, grossly unequal, and sadly needing a remedy. We will now illustrate the subject further by presenting tables showing by comparison the assessed value of property in 1870 and 1860, according to the returns transmitted to the office of the Secretary of State.

COUNTIES.	1870.	1860.
Baker	$454,444	....
Benton	1,299,616	1,293,047
Clatsop	371,875	214,277
Columbia	171 107	244,273
Coos	459,503	164,523
Clackamas	1,885,434	1,404,639
Curry	146,429	201,641
Douglas	1,464,818	2,010,550
Grant	400,212	......
Jackson	1,180,295	2,082,835
Josephine	156,381	628,982
Linn	3,628,853	2,447,557
Lane	1,851,051	2,297,375
Marion	3,536,235	2,784,068
Multnomah	6,357,100	2,789 804
Polk	1,440,689	1,828,470
Tillamook	66,551	21,358
Umatilla	747,156	......
Union	798,571	......
Wasco	1,095,222	750,400
Washington	1,183,326	1,044,760
Yamhill	1,346,779	1,079,942
Total	$29,828,267	$23 886,061

It will be seen by the above figures that although, since 1860 several new counties have been created, which return several millions of property where none existed in 1860, the aggregate of assessed values is now but little larger than it was ten years ago. Many counties which have increased rapidly in wealth and population since 1860 show less taxable property than they returned then. [illegible] that the aggregate wealth of the [illegible] three times greater than it [illegible] yet under the existing system of assessment it appears now but little larger than it was then.

Look at Lane county. Can any one suppose that the [illegible] property is actually less [illegible] million dollars than it was [illegible] the table above shows that dif[illegible] more notable instance is seen in [illegible] where the valuation of property is now returned at but little more than half the valuation ten years ago. Polk and other counties present similar phenomena. [illegible] county in the State, with the exception of Josephine has advanced rapidly in population and wealth since 1860; but the [illegible] returns of assessment tell another story and a most beggarly showing is made [illegible] State.

[illegible] errors in our system of assessment [illegible] these dis[illegible] The first of these is the opportunity [illegible] allows the several [illegible] property far below its true value [illegible] in order to get rid of paying their proportion of State taxes. That [illegible] the valuation of property in Polk, Douglas, Lane and other rich and rapidly growing counties is far below the [illegible] when they had not half the wealth they possess now [illegible] way they succeed in throwing off a large part of their due proportion of the burden of the State government which [illegible] very heavy on Multnomah,—this county actually paying nearly one-fourth of all the State taxes. This [illegible] should have been corrected long ago by the creation of a State Board of Equalization. We urged the matter at the last session of the Legislature and a bill was introduced to authorize the creation of such Board but that body was so much occupied with general schemes of plunder to allow it time to do anything that was really needed.

The other error is in the law which [illegible] persons when their property is assessed to offset its valuation by giving in their indebtedness to be deducted from it. Gross abuses have sprung up under this act and there are the strongest reasons why it should be repealed. To illustrate: A B has $2,500 in cash. He buys a piece of property for $5,000 and pays $2,500 down leaving him $2,500 still to pay. The assessor comes around, and the property which has just been bought for $5,000 and which is really worth that sum is assessed at one third or one-half of its value say $2,500. The owner then gives in his indebtedness at $2,500 which leaves him no assessable property and he has not a cent to pay. There are multitudes of instances of this kind and the ingenuity of property holders is continually at work devising ways of escape from payment of [illegible] this law. The opportunity is all that [illegible] wished, and with many the temptation is irresistible. They justify themselves by saying that their neighbors employ similar means to escape from paying taxes, [illegible] do it in self-defense.

This [illegible] is growing greater every year. Unless the Legislature shall speedily apply a remedy, and also create a Board of Equalization, no taxable property on the assessment rolls in many of the counties will soon dwindle to little more than nothing.

Formerly under our laws indebtedness could not be deducted. In 1856, (while Oregon was still a Territory) the Legislature provided that the amount of indebtedness of the person whose property was assessed might be deducted from the amount of his "solvent claims." This was not particularly bad, but still it was liable to abuse. When the "code" was enacted in 1864 this feature of the law was swept away. But at the next session of the Legislature it was revived and its evils greatly aggravated by the passage of the law in its present shape, which opens a door for every person whose conscience will let him, to swear to such amount of indebtedness as will constitute an offset against his property, and leave him no taxes to pay. It even enables those who wish to, to compound with their consciences, and perhaps in some cases to make out that false swearing is no perjury. The law was doubtless enacted with good motives; but as it has led to grave abuses which are now seen and well understood, a remedy should be applied. We hope we shall have a Legislature in 1872 which will attend to these and other important and necessary matters, and not assemble, as the last one did, simply for the purposes of plunder.

Singular blunders sometimes creep into newspapers. In preparing yesterday's telegraphic dispatches to this paper for publication, the words "The Ames Failure," was written over a dispatch from Boston. The heading was probably not written very legibly, since it came out in the morning, "The Loaves and Fishes" The compositor who did that is in the direct line of promotion.

The population of Indiana is 1,655,675. Increase in ten years, 305,247. Indiana will just about hold her present status under the new apportionment of Congressmen.

The exports of merchandise from San Francisco to foreign ports during the year 1870 aggregated $17,772,304

The President, Congress and San Domingo.

There has been a fierce controversy both in the Senate and House on the proposition to send Commissioners to San Domingo to obtain information as to the condition of that island, with a view to its annexation to the United States. Senator Sumner, when the resolution came up, made an elaborate and studied attack on President Grant, and with other opponents of annexation succeeded in creating a very considerable excitement about it. The resolution, however, passed the Senate by a great majority, and the President won a triumph in that branch of the National Congress. Then it was declared that the resolution could never pass the House. The President, it was asserted, had staked his influence and the prestige of his Administration upon the result, and would certainly fail. The San Domingo scheme already began to be talked about by the Democrats as the rock on which the Administration was to be wrecked. A Republican Congress would rebuke the President, and a pretty quarrel there would be all round.

Well, the subject has been brought up in the House, and the resolution has already virtually triumphed there. Latest dispatches received state that the rules have been suspended by a two-thirds vote so that the resolution could be taken up for action. Only seven Republican members voted with the Democrats against suspending the rules. This insures the passage of the resolution. The President is gaining a complete triumph in the sharpest contest which has arisen since he came into office.

LATER.—Another dispatch states that the San Domingo resolution somewhat amended, has passed the House by a large majority.

The charlatan Emperor, in captivity, at Wilhelmshohe, is employing his leisure, of which he has an abundance, in writing pamphlets in which he turns the blame of French reverses and misfortunes on the French people. About four thick pamphlets of this description have already proceeded from him. The world, however, cannot be persuaded by this imbecile and political impostor. It knows that his maladministration caused the sacrifice of the entire French army within a month after the declaration of war, and that he ignobly surrendered, leaving the French people unarmed in the presence of the most powerful armies ever assembled in Europe. Yet the French people, taking up the war at this point, have succeeded in holding at bay, for four months the armies that overthrew the Emperor and his whole military establishment in a four weeks campaign. Does not this tell the story as to who is responsible for French disasters? The imperial mountebank first betrayed the French people and now insults them.

To show how "miserably inefficient" our police force is, just look at the record of crime that appears in the daily papers. Taking up one of the journals of this city on Tuesday morning and looking into its local columns, we saw no less than four items, one following close after another, giving accounts of as many burglaries, robberies, etc., committed in and around the city. And this is only a specimen. The "metropolitan police," we were told, was created to be a terror to evil doers. Crime was to be known no more in the city. A "reign of terror." it was said, was prevailing under the former system. Now what is the result? There is quite as much crime as before. So if the former police force was "inefficient," the present one is quite as much so. *Vive la humbug!*

John Covode whose death is announced in the despatches this morning, was a noted Republican leader in Pennsylvania. He was identified prominently with the Republican party from the beginning of the anti-slavery agitation, and did as much as any other man to carry Pennsylvania for Mr. Lincoln in 1860. He had been active in politics for many years, and was recently spoken of as a probable candidate for Governor of Pennsylvania next year.

Gov. Clayton, Republican, is elected United States Senator from Arkansas for six years from the 4th of March next. A Republican Senator is also chosen in Louisiana for the full term of six years. These are some of the substantial results of elections which last fall were considered as "Democratic victories."

THE TERRITORIES.

The total valuation of property in Walla Walla county, W. T., is $3,187,559.

Flour, best brands, is only $4 per barrel at Walla Walla. Vegetables, the local papers say, "go for a song."

In Yakima valley there are men who own as many as 1,500 cattle, each. Settlers are still going into that country.

Quite a settlement is being made on the east side of Snake river, in Idaho, where there is a large amount of vacant land.

The *Real Estate Record* is the name of a small journal started at Walla Walla by Ross & Stanley. It contains a good deal of valuable matter relating to real estate and improvements about Walla Walla.

A Montana paper publishes this notice to a correspondent: "Curiosity," your letter giving an account of a three legged buffalo with a head at each end is declined. We believe the story, but some folks wouldn't.

The Supreme Court of Idaho has been hearing some important tax assessment cases. There are seven causes, involving about the same principles of law; about $18,000 of revenue, county and Territorial, is depending on the decision of the causes.

The committee appointed to receive collections at Walla Walla in aid of the wounded, widows and orphans of the French, remitted to the French Consul at San Francisco, a few days since, the sum of $285, to be forwarded to their afflicted countrymen.

In Walla Walla valley there are seven flouring mills, all of which are nearly constantly running, and turn out a good quality of flour. The Standard and Frontier mill has, since the 10th of July, 1870, ground 70,000 bushels of wheat, making 15,000 barrels of flour and 500 tons of mill feed.

Tuesday, the 2d inst., was "reception day" in the Idaho Legislature. Bountiful tables were spread in the halls of legislation, and liquid galore to wash the viands down. With singular propriety Mr. Morgan, of the Lower House, the proposer of the extension of the elective franchise to females, was made the committee of reception. The fair sex were out in force, and it is thought that the fate of the bill is settled. Their presence graced the legislative halls so fully, that no member is able to declare that they should not always be welcome.

From the Walla Walla *Union*. At Forest City, Montana, a few days ago, a man named Charles Melvin killed Thomas Doyle. It seems that the parties had some litigation concerning a mining claim; that Doyle had won the case before the Court, and that Melvin, or some one at his instance, induced Doyle to get up out of his bed at 3 o'clock in the morning and go down a shaft into the disputed mine. Melvin was concealed for the purpose, and shot Doyle while in the mine. He was alive when our informant left the camp, but it was not considered possible for him to live. Our informant gives it as his opinion that Melvin will not long survive his victim, as there is a great probability of the matter being tried before Judge Lynch.

OREGON.

The Circuit Court, Judge Boise presiding, is in session in Marion county.

A few days ago a man named Moses Goodwin died suddenly at Pendleton, Umatilla county, of apoplexy.

In Douglas, county last week, a flock of 700 sheep was offered for sale. One hundred of them were sold at $1 00 per head and the balance were withdrawn from sale.

A Walla Walla paper says: A man named Wm. Stake was shot and killed at Weston, Umatilla county, on Monday [of last week] by a man named O. S. Clark. The difficulty grew out of a horse race, and it seems that Stake had used threatening language toward Clark. At this juncture both of the men armed themselves with pistols, and at the first fire Stake was shot through the head, and died the following day. Our informant states that the sentiment of the community is favorable to Clark, who is regarded as having acted in self-defense.

An editorial letter from this city to the *Statesman*, contains these observations: The valleys of Western Oregon will have their main outlet through Portland, and trade with and enrich its merchants, and it can certainly be a great city if it depends alone upon the growth and development of Western Oregon, and time only can tell how these valleys will develop and how rich and populous they may become. The conclusion I would arrive at is, that it should spare no effort to assist this development and deserve the good will of the valley counties; for, with support, its prosperity is certain; without it, the future of Portland is an uncertain problem.

WASHINGTON FACT AND GOSSIP.

The Secretary of the Treasury has authorized the sale of four millions of coin and the purchase of six millions bonds during the month of January.

The Washington *Star* says that Mr. John M. Morris, Executive Clerk of the Senate, and proprietor of the *South Carolina Republican*, has purchased the *Morning Chronicle*, taking possession the 1st of January. The price paid, it is understood, is $25,000; but the purchase does not include the *Sunday Chronicle* (which will be published by John W. Forney, Jr.), nor the *Chronicle* building, the job office, or the large press. The *Chronicle* will be continued as an administration paper by Mr. Morris.

The report of the officer in charge of the national cemeteries shows that the remains of deceased Union soldiers are interred in 73 national cemeteries, and in 316 local, private, or post cemeteries. The total number of bodies of Union soldiers interred throughout the United States is 315,555, of which number the remains of 152,109 can be identified, while those of 143,400 remain unknown. It is estimated that 463 scattered bodies remain yet to be interred in national cemeteries. The estimated aggregate of expenditures on account of the establishment and maintenance of the National Cemeteries up to June 30, 1869, was reported at $32,063 70; estimated expenditures for these cemeteries for the next fiscal year, $31,000.

The House of Representatives, a short time since, called for a statement of the amount of Government freight transported over the Pacific Railroad; also the amount sent to California by sea. The railroad statement for the year ending June 30, 1870, is as follows: There were transported over the Union Pacific Railroad 6,512 persons, and 9,359 tons of stores. Total cost, $557,537. Over the Central Pacific Railroad of California, 2,512 persons, and 1,959 tons of stores. Total cost, $87,957. Kansas Pacific Railroad, 4,618 persons, an 6,854 tons of stores. Total cost, $236,744. Total cost for persons and stores, $882,235. One half of the cost of this transportation has been retained by the United States to pay the interest of the bonds advanced by the Government to the companies; the other half has been paid at the Treasury in money.

In view of the present condition of the distilling business, an earnest effort will be made very soon to frame a law which will again permit the exportation of whisky in bond. The revenues from spirits are running much less than was suspected, and the stock of whisky on hand is so great that no improvement from increased production can be expected for months to come. At the present price of corn in the West, alcohol can be produced cheaper than in any country in the world; yet we are debarred from the markets of the world by the inability to export a gallon under the tax. The export of spirits would pay annually five millions of our debt; and it is felt under an honest administration of the law this safetyvalve for surplus produce may be properly opened. The best merchants in the Eastern cities are urging this measure, and a bill will be framed for submission to the Ways and Means Committee on their reassembling in January. The opposition once encountered in the West against this legislation is now dissipated by the condition of the distilling interest at the West.

RELIGIOUS INTELLIGENCE.

The Roman Catholic Bishop of Quincy, Ill., has excommunicated for a year nearly, the entire congregation at New Albany, for engaging in a dance on Sunday, Nov. 6, in opposition to the will of the priests, on the occasion of the dedication of a new church.

The new Presbyterian Church in Baltimore, erected by Mrs. Brown, as a memorial of her late husband, George Brown, was dedicated on the 4th instant. It is an elegant structure, situated at Park avenue and Townsend street and cost, with the ground, $150,000.

St. Alphonsus' Roman Catholic Church, Windsor, Ontario, has just distributed the prizes in a grand lottery of 7,000 shares, in which each purchaser had a lithograph of Pope Pius and prizes varying in value from $500 in gold to jewelry of a few dollars' value were distributed.

A clergyman in a suburban village coolly stopped during his sermon and remarked to a late comer, "Glad to see you, sir; come in; always glad to see those here late who cannot come early." The new arrival was equally cool. With a bland smile he replied: "Thank you; would you favor me with the text?"

The Honolulu *Gazette* ridicules the New York *Independent's* assertion that Rev. Titus Coan, of Hilo, had baptized 1,700 converts in one day in Hilo, and 12,000 in thirty-seven years service. It finds that he would have been obliged to baptise three per minute for a day of ten hours to achieve the first, and double strength and converts

The *Christian Observer* says that the Presbyterian statistics show a gratifying increase of liberality from year to year. The average amount given by each communicant for benevolent purposes was in 1820 17½ cents, in 1837 $1 28, and in 1870 $4 52. The collections for congregational purposes averaged $5 02 in 1851, and $14 37 in 1869.

POLITICAL NOTES.

The Pennsylvania Republicans are signing petitions to the Legislature, asking for a State Constitutional Convention.

Gen. John F Hartranft, Congressman, John B. Packer and State Senator Harry White are candidates for the Republican nomination for Governor of Pennsylvania. Among those on the Democratic side urged for the nomination is Gen Geo. W. Cass.

The Pittsburg *Commercial* is free to admit that the Republicans of Pennsylvania fail to perceive how a Cabinet officer from their State is of such great political importance either to them or to the country as certain interested persons have been insisting.

The infliction of penalties for neglecting to discharge the duties to vote, is favored by the Boston *Journal*. It suggests that it might be sufficient to provide that no man shall be eligible to office at any election, who has failed to vote at the three elections next preceding.

The Richmond *Enquirer* argues that the Democratic party does not deserve to be called sectional, merely because it did not conduct the last war,—"the war in which," as it says, "the money of one section overpowered the superior courage and manly virtues of the other section."

Those two St. Louis papers which have appropriated each other's appropriate name, are now wrangling over the question which can appropriately claim all the glory of the victory in the recent State election. The *Democrat* insists that it was a Republican victory and the *Republican* in state that it was a Democratic victory.

FAT POULTRY and game of all sorts can be had at the Grocery Store of C. M. Martin

The best quality of Family Groceries of all kinds
Fruits of the season and Dried Fruit in variety.
Fresh Vegetables and Butter and Eggs.
Nuts, Candies and Pop Corn.
Choice Salmon Bellies and Halibut Fins.
Eastern Cranberries and a thousand other things at
C. M. MARTIN'S.

December is here, with her storms and her rain,
And it makes the folks of cold weather complain
Hark ye, dear gentlemen, this need not be so,
You can all be kept warm, for O'NEIL & CO.
Can fit you so nicely, so snug and so warm,
With CLOTHES that are proof 'gainst the bitterest storm,
And they sell them so cheaply, that all who go there,
Unlike Flora McFlimsey, can find something to wear

LIKE "QUAKER GUNS"—Artificial teeth are of little use and easily detected. Take care of the real ones. All you need is fragrant SOZODONT. Use it daily, and your teeth will be the last of nature's gifts to fail you.

Have you a Cough, Cold, Pain in the Chest, or Bronchitis? In fact, have you the premonitory symptoms of the "insatiate archer," Consumption? Know that relief is at hand in WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY

TEMPERANCE MEN ADMIT ITS UTILITY.—No attempt has ever been made or ever will be made, to disguise the character of PLANTATION BITTERS. It contains alcohol, and no Bitters that does not contain alcohol is worth a rush. Water will neither preserve the virtues of tonic vegetables, nor render them active in the system. This is a chemical fact which no one competent to deliver an opinion will deny. Water tonics sour on the stomach, if they are not sour to begin with, (which is frequently the case) and produce and promote indigestion instead of curing it. Let it therefore be distinctly understood that PLANTATION BITTERS is an alcoholic restorative. But mark this: It is strictly a medicine; not a beverage. It is to be taken in limited quantities and at stated times, like other remedies and antidotes, and therefore its use is in accordance with temperance law, as well as with that "higher law" which renders it incumbent upon every being gifted with reason to resort to the best possible means of accomplishing a salutary end.

SEA MOSS FARINE from pure Irish Moss, for Blanc Mange, Puddings, Custards, Creams, &c., &c. The cheapest, healthiest and most delicious food in the world.

TO RENT.

BRICK STORE at the corner of Stark and Front streets. Apply to
d9dtf WILLIAM ORBE.

DR. J. R. RATOR,

DENTIST.

The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited.

Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.

NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.

OFFICE—No. 109 First street, opposite the Postoffice
n2dawtf

SURGICAL & MECHANICAL DENTISTS.

DR. BENJ. FREELAND,
DR. J. CALDER,
LATE OF SAN FRANCISCO,
OFFICE—Cor. Front & Washington Sts.

Those wishing FIRST CLASS DENTAL OPERATIONS will give them a call.

ARTIFICIAL TEETH inserted on Gold, Silver or Vulcanite (hard rubber) base. Natural appearance and perfect adaptation to the mouth guaranteed

Terms reasonable and all operations warranted.

Nitrous Oxide (Laughing Gas) for painless extraction of teeth.
n22d1m

DIED:

December 29 1870, Eddie Lafayette, son of Jos. and M. C Scott, aged 2 years and 10 months.
Centralia, Ill., papers please copy.

NEW TO-DAY.

Wanted

A SITUATION AS NURSE GIRL AND CHAMBER work. Apply to J. R. WITHERELL'S,
Employment Office,
ja12dtf No 82 First street near Washington.

Oysters! Oysters!

WHOLESALE & RETAIL.

NOW READY TO SUPPLY RESTAURANTS, HOtels and Families by the sack or basket or hundred on most reasonable terms.
All orders delivered Free of Charge.

Depot—No. 8 Stark street.
ja12d1m T SWAN & CO.

Lost.

A SILVER TOBACCO BOX, MARKED S. D S TO S. Wm. R. S. The finder will be suitably rewarded by leaving it with
DAN. HOLTON,
ja11d2t Cosmopolitan Hotel

$14,000

WILL PURCHASE A HALF BLOCK AND SIX nice Dwellings, renting for One Hundred and Sixty Dollars per month, situated on Fourth street. For particulars enquire of RUSSELL & FERRY.
1.6d10t

$1,000 TO $10,000 GOLD COIN TO Loan. Also, $500 to $1,000 Legal Tenders, on First Mortgage Real Estate Security. For particulars apply to RUSSELL & FERRY,
ja6d10t Real Estate Brokers.

FOR SALE

BY

DEAN & BROTHER.

Elegant Residence Property in the Park Blocks.
Valuable and fast appreciating Business Lots in Couch's Addition, which will pay 100 per cent. in the year.
200 acres fine Suburban Property nearly adjoining East Portland on the north, worth $100 per acre, can be bought for one-third that price now.
A comfortable House and Lot in East Portland for $1,300.
One of the most eligible Blocks in East Portland can be had for $2,000 if taken soon.
A well improved Farm, 300 acres, a few miles from the city, for $9 000
THE PACIFIC HOTEL—a first class House doing a fine business in Vancouver for $2,000
LANDS IN IOWA, MISSOURI, and CHICAGO PROPERTY to exchange for Oregon Lands.
Buyers of Property of Every Description will find it to their advantage to examine our boards before buying

DEAN & BROTHER,
No. 12 First Street,
ja9 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

VALENTINES.

PACIFIC COAST AGENCY
New England Valentine Company.

TO INSURE PROMPT ATTENTION SEND YOUR ORDERS AT ONCE TO

WM. A. FREY,
GENERAL AGENT,
404 KEARNEY ST., SAN FRANCISCO

N.B.—Best Goods and Lowest Prices.
ja6 d2w

THE LADIES FRIEND!

HOW TO OBTAIN IT, AND ON EASY TERMS!

THE GROVER & BAKER FAMILY SEWING MACHINE!

THE BEST IN USE!

CAN BE PURCHASED OF W. T. SHANAHAN, Agent, by making SMALL MONTHLY PAYMENTS, (but little more than the usual rent) thereby affording an easy way of owning an indispensible family article. Call and see the Machine in operation.

No. 73 First St.,
Near Ladd & Tilton's Bank.
ja9dtf W. T. SHANAHAN, Agent.

CHANNING'S WORKS.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS RECEIVED, AND OFfers for sale several sets of the 17th Am Edition of this Celebrated Writer

TWENTY THOUSAND Copies of Channing's Complete Works have been sold in England within the last two years. He is being read by the masses as America's chief exponent of Intellectual Freedom and Fundamental Christianity. Hundreds of ministers in every denomination, and scholars of every country bear testimony to the enduring value of his works.

Price, (3 vols, 400 pp. each) per set.............$2 00

To be had of HARRIS & HOLMAN, or
T. L. ELIOT,
Pastor First Unitarian Church, Portland.

Any MINISTER desiring to own these books, may obtain them at half the above price, or on application to me will receive them as a gift. A limited number will be given to public Libraries.

Amusements.

COMBINED CONCERT TROUPE!

TAYLOR FAMILY,

AND

VIEUXTEMPS BROTHERS.

CARL VIEUXTEMPS	PIANIST & ORGANIST
OTTO VIEUXTEMPS	BARITONE
MART TAYLOR	IMPROVISATOR
C. S. BARNEY	VIOLINIST

Will appear at

PHILHARMONIC HALL,

ON

Friday Eve, Jan. 13th.

Admission, 50 cents, Reserved Seats, 75 cents
Seats may be reserved at the Hall on Friday from 10 to 4 o'clock. ja12d

TOYS! TOYS! TOYS!

WM. A. DALY,

Successor to W. B. NORMAN,

OFFERS FOR SALE A SPLENDID ASSORTMENT of

TOYS AND FANCY GOODS

Suitable for the Holidays,

Which he will sell at

PRICES WHICH DEFY COMPETITION

ALSO,

A FINE STOCK OF

Photograph Albums,

D[illegible],

STATIONERY, YANKEE NOTIONS,

BASKETS, etc., etc.

AT THE OLD STAND,

N. E. cor. Front & Washington Sts.

46 PORTLAND, OREGON. d1m

FOR SALE---BARGAINS.

One choice Block near Holliday's Ferry Landing, Couch's Addition, for $20,000.

One Choice Block, Magnificently Located for Dwellings, Couch's Addition, for $5,500.

One choice Block for Dwellings, $4,500

One choice Block for Dwellings farther distance from business center for $3,150.

Several Houses and Lots in Couch's Addition to Portland.

Apply at once to
RUSSEL & FERRY,
ja6d10t REAL ESTATE BROKERS.

LATEST STYLES

IN

HATS AND CAPS

KING WILLIAM,
OUR FRITZ,
PRINCE CARL,
YESSO HATS.

AND NUMEROUS OTHER NEW STYLES

ARE IN GREAT QUANTITY

AND

FOR [illegible]

AT

MEUSSDORFFER'S,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.
d17dtm

CORBETT, FAILING & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO

HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

HARDWARE,
CUTLERY,
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
IRON and STEEL,
ROPE, ETC., ETC.

Agents for the Sale of

DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.

Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.
Portland, January 2, 1871. ja2dtf

REMOVAL.

J. S. ROSENBAUM & CO.,

DEALERS IN

CIGARS, TOBACCO, SNUFF, PIPES,
PLAYING CARDS, STATIONERY,
YANKEE NOTIONS AND TOYS,

Have Removed to the

CORNER PINE & FRONT STREETS,

Bloch's Building,

Formerly occupied by Corbitt & Macleay.

Invite our Friends and Patrons to visit us in our New Store
Portland, January 1, 1871 ja2d1m

HUMBOLDT SHAVING SALOON.

SCIENTIFIC HAIR DRESSING.

HAIR RESTORED TO BALD HEADS

After falling out from any disease peculiar to the Hair or Scalp.
JOHN LOPES,
ja5d1w [illegible] Front St., between Taylor and Salmon.

Ocean Steamers.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT,

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steamship

ORIFLAMME,

[illegible] F. BOLLES............ Commander

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above port

TUESDAY, JANUARY 17, 1871,

At 8 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front St. GEO W. WEIDLER, Agent,

For San Juan, Fort Tongas,

FORT WRANGLE AND SITKA.

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION CO.'S Steam Propeller

GEO. S. WRIGHT,

N. L. ROGERS.................. Commander

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

SATURDAY, JANUARY 21, 1871,

At 8 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front St. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

FOR VICTORIA,

PORT TOWNSEND, SEATTLE,
STEILACOOM AND OLYMPIA.

Carrying the U. S. Mail to Victoria.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steam Propeller

CALIFORNIA,

JOHN HAYES.......... Commander,

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

SATURDAY, JANUARY 14, 1871,

At 8 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front street,
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent

JANION & RHODES.

OFFER FOR SALE EX "MONTGOMERY CASTLE" and other late arrivals,

Blood, Wolfe & Co's Bottled Ale & Porter
Tennent's " " "
Jno. Coope & Co's " "
Guinness' Stout;
Marrian's Celebrated Ale
in hogsheads;
Hennessey & Martell Brandy
in quarter casks and cases,
Sherry and Port Wines
of superior Quality, in quarter casks and cases
Dunville & Co's Celebrated Irish Whisky
[illegible] casks and cases,
Stewart's Celebrated Scotch Whisky
[illegible]
Booth's Old Tom Gin, in cases
H. Piper & Co.'s Champagne, pints and quarts;
Ruinart Pere & Fils Celebrated "Carte Blanche" brand of Champagne

Having kept this Stock [illegible] purchasers will have the [illegible] duties on these goods [illegible] January, 1871. d3d1m

HOLIDAY PRESENTS!

ATTENTION, ALL,

ON MY LATE EASTERN TRIP I LEFT DIREC[illegible] for shipment at the proper time [illegible] splendid assortment [illegible]

FANCY AND TOILET WARE!

Which [illegible] consisting of the Bohemian [illegible]

BOHEMIAN & CUT GLASS,
FANCY GLASSWARE,
PARIAN MARBLE STATUETTES, VASES, ETC
Cut Glass of different Styles and Latest [illegible], such as Decanters, Wine Sets, Champagnes, [illegible]

Also, an [illegible] Articles [illegible]

FRENCH & ENGLISH CHINA WARE

My assortment of

SILVERWARE

Has been culled from the First [illegible]

CUTLERY!

IS UNEQUALLED IN THIS CITY

Always on Hand a full assortment

White Granite China [illegible] Earthen Ware
LAMPS, LAMP STOCK, ETC.,
GLASSWARE, MIRRORS, CHANDELIERS, ETC
COAL OIL,

In quantities to suit. All of which I now offer at very REASONABLE RATES.

Call and be Convinced!
M. SELLER,
d11dtf No. 69 First Street.

W. T. SHANAHAN'S
NEW PIANO WAREROOMS
AND
GALLERY OF ART,
NEAR LADD & TILTON'S BANK.

THE LOVERS OF MUSIC AND ART ARE RESpectfully invited to call and examine my carefully selected stock of Goods, consisting of

PIANOS,
CABINET ORGANS,
FINE ENGRAVINGS,
CHOICE CHROMOS
FROM AMERICAN, ENGLISH AND GERMAN PUBLISHERS
PLAIN & COLORED LITHOGRAPHS,
Picture Frames and Moldings
IN GREAT VARIETY.
Stereoscoptic Views, &c., &c.

All of which will be offered at REDUCED PRICES, FOR READY CASH.

Call and see the NEW STYLE

MASON & HAMLIN ORGAN,

Acknowledged by all to be the best

PICTURES FRAMED in New Style Moldings with neatness and dispatch, at very low prices
PIANOS and ORGANS TUNED and REPAIRED in the best manner W. T. SHANAHAN,
Agent for Grover & Baker's Sewing Machine
d16dtf No. 73 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

CARMEN ISLAND SALT WORKS,

OFFICE--325 FRONT ST.,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

WE ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING A SUPErior article of Carmen Island Salt, which is being manufactured into

Table, Dairy and Coarse-Fine,

And we call the attention of the Trade to its superiority over all others, being

WHITE, CLEAR, PURE AND DRY.

Butchers and Packers in want of Coarse Salt can always rely upon getting a PURE article
HOLLADAY & BRENHAM, Agents.
n30d2m2p

C. W. BURRAGE,
Civil Engineer and Surveyor.
Office—No. 111 First street. Residence, cor. College and Fifth Sts
1a6 dtf

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER,
Corner of Front and Oak Streets.

AUCTION SALES
OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday
aug26 A B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

At Private Sale.

ENGLISH REFINED [illegible] BUNDLE IRON,
do SQUARE [illegible] CAST STEEL,
HORSE SHOES [illegible] NAILS,
SCREWS, FRY PANS, SHEET IRON, R. R. IRON

Large assortment [illegible] WINES & LIQUORS
[illegible] B, Auctioneer.

Regular and Peremptory Sale

Furniture, Groceries
GENERAL MERCHANDISE, &C.

[illegible]

ON SATURDAY, JANUARY 14, 1871,

[illegible]

Groceries

[illegible]
[illegible] JAPAN TEA
ALSO
[illegible] MARKET BASKETS
[illegible] CLOTHES
ALSO
[illegible]
ALSO
[illegible] SOAP,
ALSO
[illegible] FANCY SOAP
ALSO
[illegible] SUGAR
[illegible] CASES
ALSO
[illegible]
ALSO,

Furniture:
DINING ROOM
[illegible] and
KITCHEN FURNITURE.
A B RICHARDSON, Auct.

Assignee's Sale.

A [illegible]

[illegible] at PUBLIC AUCTION, by order of [illegible] at my Auction Salesroom

SATURDAY, JANUARY 14, [illegible]
A B RICHARDSON, Auct.
[illegible] Jan'y 6 1871

DRUGS, MEDICINES, ETC.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.

DRUGS PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS

OFFER TO DEALERS IN PAINTS, [illegible]

BOILED LINSEED OIL,
RAW [illegible]
SPIRITS TURPENTINE,
VARNISHES, [illegible]
PAINT AND W[illegible]
WINDOW GLASS,
CHINA [illegible] OIL,
LARD [illegible]
MACHINERY [illegible]
TANNERS [illegible]
COAL OIL ETC ETC

In lots to suit at the lowest [illegible] approved credit. HODGE [illegible]

HODGE, CALEF & CO.

DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS

OFFER TO DRUGGISTS AND [illegible]

QUICKSILVER
BLUE VITRIOL
BORAX
CASTOR OIL, [illegible]
FLAVORING EXTRACTS,
INDIGO,
[illegible]
CONCENTRATED LYE, [illegible]
TARTARIC ACID,
CREAM TARTAR
CHLOROFORM,
STRYCHNINE,
QUININE,
SULPHUR, ETC., ETC.

With a large and [illegible]

Patent Medicines, [illegible]

All of which we offer at the [illegible] HODGE [illegible]

Reopening of the

OREGON DISPENSARY

72 First [illegible]

THE ABOVE INSTITUTION [illegible] continue with a choice stock of [illegible] Patent Medicines, [illegible] French Perfumery, Extracts, [illegible] A thorough [illegible] in some of the [illegible] Philadelphia and San F[illegible] careful compounding of [illegible] at night.
C. H. WOODARD & CO.

SADDLERY AND HARNESS.

S. SHERLOCK & CO.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL [illegible]

Saddles, Harness,
SADDLERY HARDWARE
Hill's Concord Stage and Buggy Harness, &c., &c.
SALE ROOMS No 42, 44 and 46 Front St. Portland

150 doz assorted [illegible] COLLARS on hand

J. B. CONGLE,

96 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND

(Late [illegible] & Co.)

SADDLERY, HARDWARE

Saddles, Bridles,
WHIPS AND HARNESS
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

JOSEPH BUCHTEL'S
NEW PHOTOGRAPHIC ROOMS

No 91 FIRST ST. Corbett's Building.

THIS ESTABLISHMENT HAS BEEN ENTIRELY newly Furnished [illegible] Larger Lights, Greater Facilities and produces [illegible] PHOTOGRAPHS than any other

Our Rustic, Rembrandts, Cabinet Pictures and

SUN PEARLS

Are of the latest style

Pictures Copied from Miniature Size, and Retouched or Colored in Oil, India Ink and Water Colors.

None but the most Accomplished Artists employed, and all work warranted

Billiard Cloth, Cues, Balls and
LEATHER PRESSES.

FOR SALE AT THE GEM, C. A. BURCHARDT
d16d1m

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, JANUARY 12 1871

CITY.

FIRE ESCAPE OR HOSE ELEVATOR.—Mr. D. C. O'Bryan exhibited at the Council Chamber last evening the model of a new machine called a Fire Escape or Hose Elevator,—invented by [illegible] brother, Volney O'Bryan, of St. John's [illegible] and patented. [illegible]

[illegible] were found upon being [illegible] This no doubt accounts for their rapid decay.

[illegible] Judge Lewis [illegible] $5 each.

[illegible] the Salem Directory [illegible] Henry Brown and pub[illegible]

[illegible]

A [illegible] the name of J. [illegible] arrested and [illegible] by Judge Lewis [illegible] possible to conceive [illegible] in view in stealing [illegible] have got all the [illegible] teresting miscellan[illegible] one copy [illegible] ting a dropped package of goods

THE RAILROAD SUBSCRIPTION.—The committee to canvass for subscriptions to the $[illegible] subsidy, is at work. One of them hands us [illegible] following list of subscriptions obtained since [illegible] meeting last Saturday evening:

George H Flanders ad ministrator of estate of J H Couch	[illegible]	E. Glisan	[illegible]
Zeiber & Holton	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
R. B Wilson	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
G C Hummell	100	[illegible]	[illegible]

NEW SIGNS.—If any "wicked and perverse generation" may should happen to be looking for a "sign," he will be able to find two ones which were put up yesterday above the [illegible] doors of Knapp, Burrel & Co., and Corbett & Macleay, in Capt Ankeny's block. Each extends the entire length of the respective fronts of the two firms, and they are among the neatest specimens of that kind of painting in the city

TRUSTEES OF THE UNITARIAN CHURCH.—At the annual meeting Tuesday evening of members of the Unitarian Society, for the election of [illegible] Trustees Messrs. Thos. Frazar, C. W. [illegible] and [illegible] Barrandwere chosen. The [illegible] and other reports were read showing the Society to be in a prosperous condition.

SNOW.—The "beautiful snow" got the best of the rain and wind during Tuesday night and the early risers found the ground with a clean [illegible] mantle on. Like all garments of fancy fabric, however, it lasted but a little while, and was gone almost before its fashion could be noted.

IN THE TEMPERANCE CAUSE.—Mrs. W. J. [illegible] ter, Grand Worthy Vice Templar of Oregon, [illegible] sisted by Mrs. [illegible] and Mrs. C. [illegible] to canvass this city for subscriptions to the [illegible] Templar newspaper, the organ of the [illegible] Lodge of Oregon.

POST OFFICE AT KALAMA.—A post office was established two or three weeks since at Kalama, and Edward S. Smith was recommended as postmaster. It is expected the office will be in operation within the next two or three weeks.

and Commission.

RICHARDSON,
IONEER,
Front and Oak Streets.

TION SALES
E, GROCERIES GENERAL
NDISE AND HORSES
Wednesday and Saturday.
A B RICHARDSON Auctioneer

rivate Sale.
INED BAR and BUNDLE IRON;
ARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL;
FILES, RASPS, JAWS,
-PANS, SHEET IRON, R. G IRON
ALSO—
tment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS
A B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

nd Peremptory Sale
OF
ure, Groceries
MERCHANDISE, &C.
l at my Auction Salesroom
DAY, JANUARY 14, 1871,
At 10 o'clock A. M
roceries:
s STARCH
ests JAPAN TEA.
ALSO,
ds MARKET BASKETS
ts CLOTHES
ALSO,
gs SYRUP;
bls VINEGAR.
ALSO,
s C O SOAP;
ALSO,
s FANCY SOAP;
ALSO,
lf bbls SUGAR,
bls S. I MOLASSES,
ALSO,
ses CODFISH,
s CANDLES,
s SOAP,
ALSO,
urniture:
INING ROOM,
EDROOM, and
ITCHEN FURNITURE
B. RICHARDSON, Auc.

gnee's Sale
KELETON
PUBLIC AUCTION, by or..
at my Auction Sales Room
AY, JANUARY 14 [illegible]
B. RICHARDSON, [illegible]
Jan'y 4, 1871.

, MEDICINES, ETC

E, CALEF & CO.
DEALERS IN
AINTS, OILS AND GLASS.
DEALERS IN PAINTS, OILS, ET
LINSEED OIL;
TURPENTINE;
IES, Eng. and Am ;
ND W. W BRUSHES;
GLASS;
OIL;
L, ETC, ETC.
the lowest market [illegible]
HODGE, [illegible]

E, CALEF & CO
DEALERS IN
AINTS, OILS AND GLASS.
DRUGGISTS AND GENE[illegible]
AYER,
TRIOL;
OIL, tins and bottles;
ING EXTRACTS,
n 1-lb cans;
RATED LYE, in 1-lb cans
IC ACID;
TARTAR;
FORMS;
NINE;
R, ETC., ETC,
a large and desirable
Medicines, Bitters, etc
we offer at the lowest [illegible]
HODGE, [illegible]

ropening of the
N DISP[illegible]
First street.
[illegible]
C H WOOD[illegible]

LERY AND HARNESS
ERLOCK & CO
SALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
dles, Harness
Y HARDWARE
oncord Stage and Bug
Harness, &c., &c.
OOMS.—No. 43, 45 and 5
Front St, Portland.
. assorted TEAM COLL[illegible]
on hand.

B. CONGLE,
NT STREET, PORTLAND
t door to Knapp, Burrell & Co.)
Y, HARDWARE
dles, Bridles,
S AND HARNESS
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
d3dtf

EPH BUCHTEL'S
PHOTOGRAPHIC ROOMS
RST ST., Corbett's Building.
TABLISHMENT HAS BEEN ENTIRELY
furnished. Has More Room, Larger Light
les and produces FINER PHOTOGRAPH
istic, Rembrandts, Cabinet
Pictures, and
ON PEARLS
Are of the latest styles.
Copied from Miniature
nd Retouched or Colored in Oil
nk and Water Colors.
ut the most Accomplished Artists [illegible]
ll work warranted. d15dtf

Cloth, Cues, Balls a
ATHER PRESSES,
E AT THE GEM. C. A. BURCHARDT

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, JANUARY 12, 1871

CITY.

FIRE ESCAPE OR HOSE ELEVATOR.—Mr. D. C. O'Bryan exhibited at the Council Chamber last evening the model of a novel machine called a "Fire Escape or Hose Elevator"—invented by his brother, Volney O'Bryan, of St. Johns, Michigan, and patented. It is, in brief, an extensible tower, mounted on a wagon, capable of being drawn in the street like a fire engine, planted wherever it may be desirable, and used as a means of elevating firemen with hose to any desired height, or for rescuing people from the upper windows or roofs of burning buildings. When it is to be moved, the sections of the tower are all let down, of course, into one another, in the manner of a "nest" of tubs, the inside sections fitting the outer ones so as to render them firm and in line when extended. The machine being planted, leveled with adjusting screws and braced with adjustable braces, the tower is extended by turning cranks attached to a roller. An ingenious system of wire cables, or chains, and pulleys is attached to this roller and to the various sections of the tower, so that when the cranks are turned, section number 2 shoots up out of the base section; number 3 shoots up out of number 2; number 4 out of number 3, and so on indefinitely, according to the number of sections employed. The summit of the top section is reached by a stationary ladder, before the extension is made. It is surrounded by a stout iron rail to prevent accidents by falling, so that even the most timid person may ascend or descend on it with perfect safety. The cost of a complete machine, with an extensible height of one hundred feet, is about two thousand dollars. Mr. O'Bryan will offer the right to construct and use one of the machines, to the city, on what terms we are not advised. Every person connected with the Fire Department who has examined the model pronounces it an excellent invention.

NICHOLSON PAVEMENT.—Yesterday Commissioner Shattle caused a considerable section of the pavement of Front street, below Oak, to be taken up for repairs. It had become badly broken, in consequence of a defective foundation. This part of the street was paved in the summer of 1865—five and a half years ago. Most of the blocks taken up are perfectly sound, and so are the underlying planks. No coal tar was applied to these blocks except to fill the gravel crevices between the [illegible]. Last summer sections of the First street pavement, the blocks of which were [illegible] tar, were taken up for repairs, and in every [illegible] blocks were found that had decayed so as to be unfit to be replaced, though they were laid a year later than the Front street pavement. From these observations it may be made a matter of question whether the coal tar application acts as a preservative of the wood. The blocks were all from the same mill and apparently of similar quality of yellow fir. Thus far, at least, experience proves that the wood which was not immersed in coal tar is best preserved, that wherever red fir was put down it is [illegible]; and that yellow fir blocks cut [illegible] trees have lasted best. Coal-tarred [illegible], taken up in the middle of last summer [illegible] sidewalks and other lumber were as dry as a bone, were found, upon being split open, to be water-soaked. This, no doubt, accounts for their more rapid decay.

HELD TO ANSWER.—The examination before the Police Judge, of S. Nobles, R. Fleming, and [illegible] Dougherty, on a charge of gross frauds at common law, which has been pending for a couple of days, was concluded last evening. The game they were accused of playing is conducted as follows: The [illegible] have a show case containing a number of articles, such as jewelry, (very cheap,) knives, purses, etc., and a few watches, said to be silver or gold. These articles are either numbered or placed on [illegible] cards, from, say, 8 to 48 or [illegible] according to the number of dice used. In this case, there were eight dice used, and it was [illegible] as eight or as forty eight. The outside party in the game whose money is expected to change pockets, throws the eight dice from a box, the dealer then counts the spots that are up and announces the total number; suppose it to be thirty, the throw [illegible] the article in the show case which has the [illegible] attached, as a prize. The prizes most [illegible] won are mere worthless baubles. The [illegible] or greenhorn gives a stated price for each [illegible] the game, the [illegible] his losses in [illegible] Judge Lewis held that the game is a [illegible] in contemplation of law and therefore punishable, and held the parties to [illegible] in bonds of $500 each.

CITY DIRECTORY.—Mr. C. D. Snyder has [illegible] us a copy of the Salem Directory for 1871, compiled by J. Henry Brown and published by Snyder & Cook. It is a very creditable work [illegible], being a complete general directory of [illegible] and business occupations with a digest of the city, a history of Salem from 1830 down to the present day, and containing a vast [illegible] of useful information and statistics concerning the manufactures, trades, occupations, [illegible], etc., etc. The directory proper contains 124 pages of statistics, history, tables, names, residences, advertisements, etc., and the [illegible] contains 81 pages—city charter and city ordinances down to and including those of the last meeting of the Council in December, 1870. It is the most useful document, as affording information of the city and its people, ever published at Salem, and will compare favorably with any directory ever published in the State.

A SAD CASE OF DEPRAVITY.—For the last several days the police and others have been engaged in attempts to rescue a young girl from a life of infamy, which she had evidently determined upon. She has been twice taken from haunts where no pure female would dare to go, but on both occasions she went back. Yesterday her father arrived from the Wallamet valley, and, directed by the police [illegible]. She was not disposed at first to [illegible] him, but upon being [illegible] lodgings in the city jail, she consented [illegible]. It is a sad case indeed, the girl being very young and evidently intelligent enough to know better things. In the hope that she may pursue a better course, and yet grow to be a virtuous woman, we suppress all names.

A NEWSPAPER THIEF.—Several times within the last few months, the entire package of OREGONIANS for East Portland has been missed—lost entirely, in transit. Yesterday morning, the [illegible] was placed on board the ferryboat as usual, when along came a fellow who rejoices in the name of J. Mullin, and nipped it. He was seen to pick it up and secrete it, was afterwards [illegible] and convicted of the theft and sentenced by Judge Lewis to thirty days in jail. It is impossible to conceive of any purpose the thief had in view in stealing the whole package, as he could have got all the news, moral, instructive and interesting miscellaneous reading matter, etc., in one copy. It is probable he thought he was getting a dropped package of goods.

THE RAILROAD SUBSCRIPTION.—The committee to canvass for subscriptions to the $100,000 subsidy, is at work. One of them hands us the following list of subscriptions obtained since the meeting last Saturday evening:

George H. Flanders, administrator of estate of J. H. Couch	$3,000	R. Gilson	$500
Leber & Holton	250	Mrs Lucy Mead	250
L. B. Wilson	250	Mrs. Mary E. Cooper	250
[illegible] mall	100	Mrs M. H. Myers	150
		I. Dillon	100

NEW SIGNS.—If any "wicked and perverse generation" man, should happen to be looking for a "sign," he will be able to find two splendid ones which were put up yesterday above the front doors of Knapp, Burrell & Co., and Corbett, & Failing, in Capt. Ankeny's block. Each extends the entire length of the respective fronts of those two firms, and they are among the neatest specimens of that kind of painting in this city.

TRUSTEES OF THE UNITARIAN CHURCH.—At the annual meeting, Tuesday evening, of members of the Unitarian Society, for the election of three Trustees, Mess s. Thos. Frazar, C. W. Burrage and — Barnard were chosen. The financial and other reports were read, showing the Society to be in a prosperous condition.

SNOW.—The "beautiful snow" got the best of the rain and wind, during Tuesday night, and the early risers found the ground with a clear white mantle on. Like all garments of fancy fabrics, however, it lasted but a little while, and was gone almost before its fashion could be noted.

IN THE TEMPERANCE CAUSE.—Mrs. W. D. Hoxter, Grand Worthy Vice Templar of Oregon, assisted by Mrs. Buford and Mrs. C. Beal, is about to canvass this city for subscriptions to the *Good Templar* newspaper, the organ of the Grand Lodge of Oregon.

POST OFFICE AT KALAMA.—A post office was established two or three weeks since at Kalama, and Edward S. Smith was recommended as postmaster. It is expected the office will be in operation within the next two or three weeks.

COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS.

REGULAR MEETING, JANUARY 11, 1871.

Present Messrs Congle, President *pro tem*, Besser, Bills, Breck, Cree, Drake, Hallock and Moffett.

PERMITS TO IMPROVE STREETS

were granted to H. B. Hastings, N. Northrup and — Fuller, under the provisions of ordinance No. 723.

LAMP WANTED.

The petition of John Nevison and thirteen others, for the erection of a street lamp at the corner of Seventh and Hall streets, was read and referred to the Committee on Streets and Public Property.

POLICE EXPENSES.

A communication was received from the Board of Police Commissioners, transmitting their estimates of appropriations necessary for salaries and other police expenses—$13,000. Referred to the Committee of Ways and Means.

BILL FOR BLANKS.

A communication was received from Phillip Saunders, late City Marshal, asking to be paid a bill of $12, for city blanks left with the Chief of Police upon going out of office. Referred to the Committee of Accounts and Current Expenses.

REMONSTRANCE AGAINST STREET IMPROVEMENT.

The remonstrance of F. Hornstrum and others, representing 240 feet, against the proposed improvement of Hall street, between Front and Park streets was received and referred to the Committee on Streets and Public Property.

FOURTH STREET IMPROVEMENT.

The Committee on Streets and Public Property, to whom was referred the matter of improving Fourth street, between Lincoln and Sherman, reported favorably; and their report was ordered to be filed.

WORKING CITY PRISONERS.

Mr. Drake, from the Committee on Health and Police, stated the committee was not yet ready to report upon the matter of working city prisoners on the streets, and asked for further time. Granted.

THE TREASURER'S REPORT.

The Committee of Ways and Means, to whom was referred the City Treasurer's report, reported that they had examined the document and found it correct in all particulars. Report was adopted.

CLAIMS AGAINST THE CITY.

The following bills were allowed and ordered paid: Corbett, Failing & Co., chains and locks for Plaza gates, $4 25; J. H. Lappeus, fees in case of city vs. Mary Mack, $16; E. J. Northrup & Co., shovels, $5; C. H. Myers, gas fittings, bell rope, repairs, etc., $8 85; Corbett, Failing & Co., wrench, $2 50; M. Rosenthal, pane of glass, $1 50; H. L. Pittock, advertising, $33 14; J. R. Robb, for DAILY OREGONIAN to Council Chamber, $5 75. The bill of Gozley & Morrison for repairs to College street, $8, was referred to the Committee on Streets and Public Property. The bill of T. Patterson & Co., of the *Herald*, advertising, $4 50, was referred to the Committee on Accounts and Current Expenses, for the reason that the price charged was greater than charged by the OREGONIAN for the same advertising.

POLICE JUDGE'S REPORT.

The report of the business transacted in the Police Court for the part of quarter ending Dec. 31, 1870, was received and ordered to be placed on file. [All the material facts were published in the OREGONIAN some days ago.]

SOUTH FOURTH STREET IMPROVEMENT.

The ordinance providing for the time and manner of improving South Fourth street, between Lincoln and Sherman, came up on its third reading, and it appearing that there is some question as to the line of the street on the west side, the ordinance was laid upon the table.

THE CITY PRINTING—THE LITIGANT ORGAN GETS A SET BACK.

A resolution presented by Mr. Hill, directing the Auditor to cause to be published in the *Daily Herald*, all such notices as are specifically required by the charter to be published, the first publication of which has been made in the OREGONIAN since the notice of the appointment of the *Herald* as litigant organ—was not seconded and did not, therefore, go to a question.

Mr. Drake offered a resolution directing the Auditor to cause to be republished in the *Daily Herald* the notice of the intention of the Council to establish the grades of South Front, South First, South Second and South Third streets, with such modifications as would except the intersections of such streets with Sherman and Caruthers' streets, where grades are already established.

Mr. Hallock did not think the republication necessary. The notice is merely an order of the Council, and not such a publication as is contemplated by the "litigant act,"

Mr. Drake said that the charter requires the notice to be published, and he thought it therefore a notice required by the law to be published in the litigant organ.

Mr. Breck was of opinion that the printing of such matters was left to the discretion of the Council. The laws of the State are not for all purposes operative in incorporated cities; that is to say, cities are in some cases exempt from the operation of State laws. For instance, there is a general law requiring dealers at retail in liquor to pay a license fee into the county treasury, and yet the dealers in Portland only pay a city license. He thought the litigant law not applicable to the city printing.

Mr. Hallock said the law refers only to litigant notices, and this notice is not in any sense a litigant notice. The *Herald* is not appointed a litigant organ for the city of Portland, but for the county of Multnomah. It could not have been contemplated by the Legislature to take away from the City Council the power to regulate the city printing. The charter provides that certain notices shall be published in some *daily* newspaper. Now, suppose that the Governor had appointed the *Advocate* litigant organ for Multnomah county, which he could have done as well as to appoint the *Herald*, would the publication under the litigant law of the notices in the *Advocate*, be a compliance with the requirements of the charter? Certainly not. Would the publication, under such circumstances, in the *Advocate*, be legal? He held not. This notice is not in the sense of a law, but a mere notice of an order proposed to be made by the Council. Ordinances are not laws; they are orders of the local government of the city. This notice is not of that class contemplated by the terms of the litigant law. He read the title of the act—"An act to protect litigants." This is not a notice nor an advertisement in litigation; it is not from a litigant nor addressed to a litigant. The litigant act has no more application to the printing of the city of Portland than it has to the regulation of such matters in the State of California.

Mr. Besser said that when the matter was before the Judiciary Committee he had the opinion about it just expressed by Mr. Hallock; but he had been overborne by the opinions of two lawyers and had not therefore made objection when the report was submitted.

The question being taken upon the adoption of the resolution, it was lost—only Mr. Drake voting yea.

CLERICAL AID TO COMMITTEES.

A resolution was adopted directing the Auditor to procure competent clerical aid for the Committee on Ways and Means an the Special Committee appointed to codify the ordinances for publication, till such time as they shall get through the extraordinary labors lately imposed upon them by the council.

The Council then adjourned.

THE COURTS.

WEDNESDAY, Jan. 11, 1871.

U. S. CIRCUIT COURT—DEADY, J.—J. Peters, assignee, vs W. C. Hill *et al.*; set for trial on Friday, Feb. 10.

Benj. Stark vs C. P. Bacon *et al.*; motion to set the cause for hearing continued till to-morrow.

Benj. Stark vs L. M. Starr; same order as in last case.

The Court adjourned till to-morrow.

FIRE DEPARTMENT EXPENSES.—The Committee on Fire and Water, whose duty it is to submit estimates to the Council of the probable cost of the Fire Department, puts the figures at $7,990, for 1871.

AMUSEMENTS.

THE BATES COMPANY.—A dispatch from the Dalles, yesterday, says the Bates Company opened Tuesday evening with a good house. We are glad to hear it.

TAYLOR-VIEUXTEMPS COMBINATION.—This company of artistes will open to-morrow evening at Philharmonic (instead of Turein Verein) Hall. The bills promise a varied and rich entertainment.

SOCIAL PARTIES.—There will be dancing parties this evening at the Emmet Guard Armory, and at Multnomah Engine House.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

WEDNESDAY, Jan. 11, 1871.

J. A. Smith, the wife of J. S. Smith, to Phillip Cohen; all of block 100, Couch's Addition; quit claim deed, date, Jan. 4, 1871; consideration, $1.

T. A. Pope to Phillip Cohen, the north half of block 100, Couch's Addition; warranty deed, date, Jan 3, 1871; consideration, $1,900.

J. D. Whiting to Phillip Cohen; the south half of block 100, Couch's Addition; warranty deed, date, Jan. 3, 1871; consideration, $1,900.

Geo. V. James and wife to J. D. Whiting; lots 1, 2, 3 and 4 in block 100, Couch's Addition; warranty deed, date, Dec. 3, 1870; consideration, $1,500.

R. J. Crawford to Robert Pittock; a tract of land containing one hundred acres, in sections 7 and 12, township 1 north, range 1 east; quit claim deed, date, Jan. 4, 1871; consideration, $100.

M. Boitler and wife to A. J. Watson; lot 1 in block 47, Couch's Addition; warranty deed, date, Jan. 4, 1871; consideration, $2,250.

I. A. Davenport to Bridget Fitzgerald; lot 5 in block 161; warranty deed, date, Jan. 4, 1871; consideration, $700.

C. M. Carter and wife to W. S. Powell; lot 2 in block 136, and part of lots 7 and 8 in block 121—90 feet on Hall street and 69 feet on First street; warranty deed, date, Dec. 7, 1870; consideration, $100.

Adolph Houzelk and wife to Jos. E. Sedlak; all of block 44, in Caruthers' Addition; quit claim deed, date, Jan. 2, 1871; consideration, $800.

P. C. Schuyler, assignee of A. H. Kallenberg, bankrupt, to I. A. Davenport and S. G. Skidmore; all of block 87, in Stephens' Addition to East Portland; quit claim deed, date, Jan. 3, 1871; consideration, $1,070.

J. W. Whalley and wife and M. W. Fechheimer to H. M. Jensen; the south 10 feet of lot 7 and the north 20 feet of lot 6, in block 255; warranty deed, date, Dec. 0, 1870; consideration, $1,050.

"SPALDING'S GLUE" mends Headless Dolls and Broken Cradles.

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,
REAL ESTATE DEALER.
O'ffice, No. 64 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

The PURCHASE and SALE of REAL ESTATE located in ALL PARTS of this CITY, EAST PORTLAND and throughout the STATE, will receive the most CONSTANT ATTENTION.

HOUSES and STORES LEASED, LOANS negotiated, CLAIMS of all descriptions PROMPTLY COLLECTED.

A general FINANCIAL and AGENCY BUSINESS transacted. n1dawtf

HENRY GANSZ

Begs to inform his old friends and patrons that he has returned and re-opened at the old stand, Multnomah Market, S. W. corner of Oak and First streets, where he is prepared to fill all orders for Meat, Sausages, &c., of the best quality, at the most reasonable terms. Give him a call. ja6d1w

O. H. MACK J. WELCH.
MACK & WELCH,
DENTISTS.
Office Odd Fellows' Temple, cor. First and Alder Streets.

The practice of the Portland Office will be attended to by DR. MACK.

The [illegible] of these [illegible] superior operations is in especial request.

Nitrous Oxide, for the painless extraction of Teeth.

ARTIFICIAL TEETH, "better than the best" and as cheap as the cheapest. my25dawtf

DR. WILLIAM KOEHLER,
DENTIST.
OFFICE—Cor. Yamhill and Front Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

Established in Portland since 1862, and has now all the Latest Improvements to enable him to warrant First Class and Skillful operations.

Artificial Teeth inserted on Gold, Silver and Vulcanite, or Vulcanite and Gold combined (Dr. Cool's Patent), at Reduced Prices.

Farmers and Mechanics being in need of Dental operations, can exchange for such, some of their own produce or work, if preferable, instead of paying cash. s1dtf

PORK & BEEF WANTED
A. H. JOHNSON,
Pays the highest price for First Quality of Pork and Beef for Packing.
Packing House in rear of Pacific Market,
Cor. North Front and A Streets.
n11d2m

DR. J. R. CARDWELL,
Dentist.
DENTAL ROOMS,
No. 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon
The Late and Improved Styles of work at Reduced Rates. Nitrous Oxide Gas for the painless Extraction of Teeth. ap12tf

L. M. PARRISH, TYLER WOODWARD. J. L. ATKINSON,
Notary Public. Notary Public.
FARMS
FOR SALE BY
PARRISH, ATKINSON AND WOODWARD
Real Estate Agents,
No. 108 FRONT STREET,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

L.'s Farm, 319 acres; 9 miles north of Salem, 2½ miles west of railroad; 250 acres, fenced and in good cultivation; a good two-story house, 25x40 feet; good orchard; good water. The above is a very choice farm. Price, $4250.

A. C. W.'s Farm, 385 acres; 300 fenced; 65 in cultivation; orchard; good two-story frame house; frame barn, &c; situated 18 miles southeast of Portland. Farm, farming tools, stock and furniture for $4,250, time given on $2,000.

Dr. B. P.'s 20 acres; one mile west of Portland, 10 acres cleared, orchard, a two-story frame house, good water. Price, $2,500.

160 acres of Israel Mitchel's land claim; unimproved; good swale land; seven miles southwest of Portland. Price, $1,250.

J. S.'s Farm of 207 acres; six miles south of Portland on the Salem road; 100 acres fenced and cleared; 22 acres in orchard, choice fruit; good water. Price, $3,000

M. P.'s Farm of 238 acres; five miles southwest of Portland, 75 acres fenced, 30 in cultivation; frame house; orchard, good water. Price, $4,750.

319 acres; twelve miles west of Portland on the Harris Bridge road, 230 acres fenced; 25 in cultivation; hewed log house; orchard; good water. Price, $1,750.

John Henrici's Farm, 13 miles southwest of Portland, 200 acres; all fenced, 70 acres in cultivation; hewed log house; orchard; good water. Price, $1,700.

The Rice Farm; 16 miles southwest of Portland, 640 acres; 300 fenced; 250 in cultivation, log house and barn. Price, $5,400.

S. C. Ritchey's Farm; 17 miles southwest of Portland; 880 acres; 500 fenced, 350 in cultivation; orchard, two-story frame house; log barns; good water. $12 per acre; one-third down; balance on one, two and three years time.

Dr. S.'s Farm, nine miles northwest of Portland; 80 acres; 60 acres fenced; 20 in cultivation; 1,000 bearing fruit trees; good frame house, one and a half stories high, 20x40 feet, hard finished, stone cellar, 18x35 feet, barn; good water. Price, $1,500

B—'s Farm, 160 acres, 9½ miles northwest of Portland; 70 acres fenced; 25 in cultivation, orchard of 600 bearing trees, frame house, good water. Price, $1,200.

D—'s Farm, 160 acres, 60 fenced; 35 in cultivation, orchard of 700 bearing trees; frame house, good water. Price, $2,100.

J. E.'s Farm of 100 acres; adjoining Lafayette on Yamhill river, one-quarter mile from the court house; 80 acres fenced, 30 in cultivation, orchard, one and a half story frame house, five rooms; good water at kitchen door, frame barn and out buildings. Price, $1,600.

We have numerous other improved and unimproved tracts of land and city property for sale. Houses and farms to rent. Loans negotiated on first mortgage. Legal papers made out and acknowledged. Persons wishing to purchase, sell or rent Real Estate, or loan money are invited to address or call on us at our office, 102 Front street, Portland, Oregon.
PARRISH, ATKINSON & WOODWARD.

EDUCATIONAL.

ST. HELEN'S HALL.

THE NEXT TERM OF THIS SCHOOL WILL BEgin on
WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 1871.
For admission of Pupils, apply to
MISS RODNEY or BISHOP MORRIS,
ja6dtf Portland, Oregon.

THE BISHOP SCOTT GRAMMAR SCHOOL.

THE NEXT TERM OF THIS SCHOOL WILL BEgin on
Wednesday, the 1st of February.
For admission of Pupils, apply to
PROF. C H. ALLEN or BISHOP MORRIS,
ja6dtf Portland, Oregon.

GRAND GIFT CONCERT
IN
MARYSVILLE
FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE
NORTHERN
DISTRICT AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY
MARYSVILLE CITY LIBRARY,
Marysville Benevolent Society,
AND THE IMPROVEMENT OF
CORTEZ SQUARE,
In the City of Marysville.

950 GIFTS!
AGGREGATING
$95,000 00 Gold Coin!
50,000 Tickets
AT
Three Dollars Each.
The best and most Liberal Schedule yet presented to the Public.

GIFTS:

1 Gift of	$20,000
1 Gift of	10,000
1 Gift of	5,000
8 Gifts of $1,000 each	8,000
14 Gifts of $500 each	7,000
25 Gifts of $250 each	6,250
100 Gifts of $100 each	10,000
350 Gifts of $50 each	17,500
450 Gifts of $25 each	11,250

Board of Managers:
M. MARCUSE, M. C DUFFICE,
W. T. ELLIS, B EILERMAN,
C E FILKINS, G. W SCHEIDEL,
N. D. POPERT, W. L. LAWRENCE,
C. M. PATTERSON.

President.....M MARCUSE
Secretary.....J. B CONDON
Treasurers.....RIDEOUT & SMITH

The drawing of the above list of Gifts will come off at
GRAND GIFT CONCERT,
To take place at the
Marysville Theater, Wednesday, February 1, 1871.

The Drawing will be conducted in a precisely similar manner to that of the late Gift Concert of the Mercantile Library Association in San Francisco, and a Committee of prominent citizens, duly appointed to superintend the distribution of Gifts.

A discount of ten (10) per cent will be made to all purchasers of Fifty Tickets, or more, payable in Tickets.

If the Tickets are all disposed of before the time now given, the Concert and distribution of Gifts will take place before the first day of February, 1871. In that event ten days notice will be given through the public press.

Principal Office at J. M. Wright's Jewelry Store, No. 62 D street, Marysville.

Address orders to J. B CONDON,
Secretary and Business Manager.
Marysville, November 24, 1870. ja2d1m

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.,
Have REMOVED to their New Store
17 and 19 Front and 14 and 16 First Sts.,
corner of Ash—Five Blocks below their Old Store,

WHERE THEY WILL BE HAPPY TO SEE ALL their old Customers or "any other man" wanting
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS
AND MACHINES,
MILL FURNISHING GOODS, WOOD-WORKING MACHINERY,
RUBBER AND LEATHER BELTING, FARM WAGONS, GRASS SEEDS, ETC., ETC.

The particular attention of the Farming Community is called to our recent importation of Improved MOLINE PLOWS, greatly superior to any other Moline Plow in the Market, notwithstanding a certain firm somewhat noted for truth and veracity—"so-called"—persist in affirming that they are "bogus," "California made," etc.

Don't fail to call and look at one of the MOLINE PLOW Co's LATEST MAKE, and we think you will coincide with a Yamhill Farmer, who, after "looking 'round" and hearing the old story about bogus Molines, etc., delivered himself thusly—"Well, Myers, I'll just chance a couple of those new plows, and if they are 'bogus,' as that gassy chap above here says, I'll be d—arned if I won't take bogus in mine every time."

Next month we expect another shipment of those justly celebrated BAIN WAGONS, (Have now only a few left of the last lot,) STILL FURTHER IMPROVED over all heretofore received. It is not presumption on our part to say that they are head and shoulders above any other Farm wagon in market, in point of material, workmanship and finish, having achieved a reputation throughout the West, and wherever introduced on the Pacific, second to no other wagon. Some of the first sold here—three years ago,—have never yet had a tire re-set, and our experience has enabled us to order many changes and improvements over the ordinary make of western wagons to meet the wants and requirements of this coast. We shall sell the BAIN WAGON at the lowest possible price for a first class wagon, and WARRANT them such, and in this connection beg to caution purchasers not to confound them with "inferior makes" that others are, or may endeavor to sell on the strength of the established reputation of the Bain manufacture, particularly after having made repeated and persistent efforts (without avail) to purchase wagons of Mr. Bain for this market.

Correspondence solicited. Address,
KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.,
Dec 17th, 1870. Portland, Oregon.

ARRIVED
At 131 First Street,
THE CELEBRATED
HOWE SEWING MACHINE.
CALL AND SEE THEM.
d28dtf

HENRY GANSZ,
MULTNOMAH MARKET,
Cor. Oak & First Sts., Portland,
DEALER IN
FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON,
SALT PORK, BACON, HAMS, CORN BEEF,
LARD, EGGS, ETC.
HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR FRESH PORK.
ja6d1m

Prof. CARDINELL'S
DANCING SCHOOL,
Front St., bet. Yamhill and Taylor,
OPEN
MONDAY & THURSDAY EVENINGS.
d21d1m

For Sale.

Notice.

THE TYPE AND MATERIAL (COMPLETE) OF the EVENING COMMERCIAL, for sale by ja11d2w C. M. CARTER.

For Sale.

IN EAST PORTLAND, TWO BLOCKS, NO 65 AND 78, will be sold at a bargain, or by Lots, to suit. Inquire on the premises to J. DEMANGE. ja11d1m

To Let.

Rooms to Let.

FURNISHED OR UNFURNISHED, at the N. W. corner of Alder and Third Streets ja9d1m

E. MILWAIN,
95 Front Street, and 96 First Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
Importer and Dealer in
STOVES AND METALS,
TINMEN'S STOCK,
PUMPS, HOSE AND CONNECTIONS,
Lead, Water, Gas and Steam Pipe,
PLUMBERS' GOODS GAS-FITTINGS & FIXTURES
AND
House Furnishing Hardware.

I INVITE THE ATTENTION OF COUNTRY BUYERS to my full and complete assortment of
COOK, BOX AND PARLOR STOVES,
Among which may be found the following Celebrated patterns:
"MONITOR,"
"BUCK'S PATENT," square and extension top;
"MISSISSIPPI,"
"DIAMOND ROCK,"
"GOLDEN GATE,"
"HENRY CLAY,"
"PRIDE OF AMERICA,"
"GUARDIAN,"
"WESTERN FARMER,"
"AMERICA,"
Square and extension top.
Plumbers' Goods,
BATH TUBS, COPPER BOILERS, MARBLE SLABS,
STEAM AND WATER GAUGES,
Gauge Cocks, Steam Whistles etc., etc.
PLUMBING, GAS AND STEAM FITTING in all its branches, and all work warranted
Manufacturer of TIN, SHEET IRON and COPPER WARE. jy19dtf

ESTABLISHED.....1851.
E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
SHELF & HEAVY HARDWARE,
wagon Material,
CORDAGE, TAR, PITCH, OAKUM AND OARS.
AGENTS FOR
A. S. HALLIDIE & CO.,
WIRE ROPE MANUFACTURERS,
Of San Francisco, Cal.
131 FRONT ST.,
a30 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

REAL ESTATE.
CALL AT THE OFFICE OF
STITZEL & UPTON,
REAL ESTATE BROKERS,
Corner FRONT & WASHINGTON Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
And procure a copy of the
REAL ESTATE JOURNAL
TO SEND TO YOUR FRIENDS 5,000 COPIES of the Journal [illegible] Wallamette Valle Oregon, and portions of [illegible] Territory, issued monthly for gratuitous distribution. Apply either by letter or in person to STITZEL & UPTON,
Real Estate Broker, Portland, Oregon;
Or to J C MENDENHALL, Agent,
d5dtf At Albany, Oregon

MILWAUKIE NURSERY.
I SOLICIT THE ATTENTION OF ALL PERSONS desiring to purchase
FRUIT TREES
During the SEASON OF 1870-71 to call and examine my stock, which is composed of the
LARGEST AND BEST IN THE STATE
The BLACK REPUBLICAN CHERRY TREES can be obtained of G. W. Walling & Co., Oswego; H. Hanson, East Portland; S. W. Brown, Vancouver, W. T., and of the undersigned at MILWAUKIE, Clackamas county, Oregon.
o16dawtmr15 SETH LUELLING Propr.

CAUTION.
OFFICE OF THE HOME SHUTTLE SEWING MACHINE [illegible]
BOSTON, MASS., [illegible]
WE APPOINTED TRAVER BROS., of Portland, Oregon, Nov. 1, [illegible] exclusive Agents for the sale of the HOME SHUTTLE SEWING MACHINE in Oregon and the Territories of Washington, Idaho and Montana. We hereby give notice that no other parties have the right to appoint Sub-Agents or furnish them with machines. Another firm have made bogus Home Shuttle Sewing Machines and are now attempting to palm them off on the public as genuine [illegible] thus infringing on our rights and rendering [illegible] liable to prosecution. We caution all persons [illegible] purchase Home Shuttle Sewing Machines in the territory named above from any parties except Traver Bros., Portland, or parties having a certificate of agency signed by them. Our new machines have valuable improvements.
JOHNSON, CLARK & CO.
GENERAL AGENCY at the Philadelphia Shoe Store, No. 112 Front street, Portland. ja6dewlm

MILK! MILK!
TO THE PUBLIC I WOULD SAY THAT I HAVE a LARGE DAIRY a short distance from the city, and have the
BEST MILK BROUGHT TO THE MARKET!
I only Feed my Cows on Hay and Grain, giving me a better milk than those fed on Distillery Slops, I can furnish Stores, Hotels and private Families.
Stop the Cart when the Bell Rings
Or leave your orders at McGinn's State Bakery, corner Madison and First streets, or at Robert Pittock's corner Morrison and First streets. J H RATHBUN,
d20d1m Portland Dairy.

FOR THE HOLIDAYS!
PORTLAND CANDY MANUFACTORY
No. 107 FIRST ST., opp. Postoffice.
ALISKY & HEGELE
BEG TO CALL THE ATTENTION OF DEALERS and the public in general to their large Stock of
SUGAR TOYS, HEARTS,
FRENCH AND AMERICAN CANDIES, FANCY BOXES,
CORNUCOPIAS, ETC.
ALL KINDS OF CAKES, Ornamental or Plain, always on hand and made to order on the shortest notice.
d9dtf

CHAS. E. DUBOIS,
Manufacturer and Dealer in
FURS OF ALL KINDS,
Washington St., One Door from First,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Ladies' and Gents' Furs on hand and made to order.
Highest Cash Price paid for all kinds of Furs.
All orders promptly attended to.

Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COPARTnership heretofore existing between C. H. WOODARD and WM. QUIVEY, deceased, under the firm name of Woodard & Quivey, is hereby dissolved.

All indebtedness of Woodard & Quivey, will be paid by C. H. Woodard & Co., who alone are authorized to receipt for monies due the late firm.

C. H. WOODARD,
LEANDER QUIVEY,
Administrator of Estate of Wm Quivey, dec'd.
Portland, Or., Dec. 8 1870. d14dtf

Hawley Dodd & Co
Portland, Oregon
offer for sale at the lowest market price
Hardware, Iron, Steel
and Agricultural Implements.

SOLE AGENTS
FOR THE
GENUINE MOLINE PLOW

BUCKEYE
SEED DRILLS

THE MITCHELL WAGON.

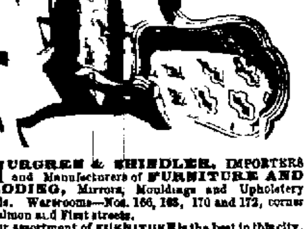
Farm Wagons.
exclusive sale for the "Mitchell Wagon" with
patent Hound & Reach (something new)
no other wagon has them, we warrant
them the best wagon for sale in this State.
"Send for descriptive Circulars."

Boots & Shoes.

$40,000
WORTH OF
BOOTS AND SHOES
Comprising all the Leading
California and Eastern Manufactures
FOR FALL AND WINTER WEAR,
Are on hand and being constantly replenished
PHILADELPHIA BOOT STORE,
No. 112 FRONT ST. and 131 FIRST ST
JOHN S. FAST
N B.—Ladies' and Gentlemen's Boots and Gaiters made to measure. n4dtf

Sale of Government Steamer "Newberne."
Office of Depot Quartermaster,
SAN FRANCISCO, December 7, 1870.
THE UNITED STATES STEAMER NEWBERNE [illegible] will be offered [illegible] at the office of the Depot Quartermaster, San Francisco on MONDAY, the 16th day of January, 1871.
[illegible] propeller of 913 tons, O. M., [illegible] stroke, [illegible] Brooklyn, [illegible] when loaded, [illegible] boiler.
[illegible] and donkey [illegible] over [illegible]
TERMS—Cash in gold coin of the United States, 20 per cent to be paid on the day of sale and the balance on the delivery of the vessel.
Further particulars may be obtained of the undersigned or at the office of Captain William B. Hughes, A. Q. M., San Francisco. C. G. SAWTELLE, Major
d16d1m and Quartermaster, in charge of Depot.

GEO. H. HIMES
WILL
94 FRONT ST.
PRINT
94 FRONT ST.
Books, Pamphlets, Bill-Heads, Letter-Heads, Cards Circulars, Programmes, Posters and Law Blanks of all kinds at "Chicago prices, freight added." All kinds of Blank Books made to order. fe16dtf



HURGREN & SHINDLER, IMPORTERS and Manufacturers of FURNITURE AND BEDDING, Mirrors, Mouldings and Upholstery Goods. Warerooms—Nos. 166, 168, 170 and 172, corner of Salmon and First streets.
Our assortment of FURNITURE is the best in this city.
To CASH BUYERS we offer superior inducements.
Case Goods at San Francisco prices and freight.

Ninth Year of Publication.

ON OR ABOUT THE FIRST OF JANUARY NEXT will be published the
PORTLAND
CITY DIRECTORY!
FOR 1871.
Comprising about one hundred and fifty pages of statistical information relative to Portland, embracing a
GENERAL DIRECTORY OF CITIZENS
AND
BUSINESS DIRECTORY,
And other statistical information relative to the progress and prospective growth of the City

The work will be ready for distribution about the First of January, 1871, and will be delivered to subscribers throughout the City and State at $2 50 per copy.

Advertising Rates:

Full page advertisement (size, 5x8 inches)	$20 00
Half page	10 00
Card of five lines or less	5 00

Full page advertisers will receive a copy of the work FREE. Mr. A. Bushwiler will canvass the city for advertisements, names and other information connected with the Directory.
S. J McCORMICK,
Compiler and Publisher.
A. BUSHWILER, Canvasser. n17dtf

Holiday Presents.
NEW STYLES!
THE GREATEST VARIETY!
THE CHEAPEST PRICES!
THE PUBLIC ARE INVITED TO CALL AND EXamine my Stock of Jewelry before purchasing elsewhere. I can show a good selection at cheap prices.
Remember the place,
JOHN J. HIGGINS' SEGAR STORE,
343 Front St., (river side), Russ House
d10d1m

P. VAN FRIDACH,
FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS
STORE,
No. 105 FIRST STREET,
Opposite the Postoffice.

Notice.

THE INTEREST AND RESPONSIBILITY OF MR. J. B. Knapp in our firm ceases from and after this date KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.
Portland, January 2, 1871 ja2d2w

WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY.
COUGHS, HOARSENESS, INFLUENZA, [illegible] Liver Com[illegible] and Chest, are [illegible] Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry. [illegible] a cough [illegible] and allays [illegible] Consumption [illegible] Cured [illegible] as is proved [illegible] proprietors [illegible] SETH W. FOWLE & SON [illegible] HOSTETTER [illegible] dealers generally.

THE GREAT
BLOOD PURIFIER.

[illegible] BLOOD PURIFIER, [illegible] TONIC [illegible] NERVINE [illegible] RHEUMATISM, GOUT, [illegible] of the [illegible] GENERAL ORGANS, radi[illegible] SCROFULA, SALT RHEUM, and all [illegible] CUTANEOUS Dis[illegible] permanent relief [illegible] DYSPEPSIA, [illegible] Tumors, [illegible] eradi[illegible] Mercurial [illegible] PURELY VEGETABLE, being made from a [illegible] California [illegible] for use by [illegible] BLOOD PURIFIER [illegible]
For Sale by Druggists,
REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,
AGENTS,
529 and 531 Market Street,
San Francisco

J. A. FISHER,
The Well Known Confectioner,
No. 111 FRONT STREET,
HAS THE PLEASURE TO INFORM HIS FRIENDS and customers that he has just opened a
RESTAURANT
WITH MR. EMIL ISKIE.
The Cooking will be done in German Style
FRESH OYSTERS in every style
Tea, Chocolate, Coffee, and all kinds of Cakes will be found at all times n8dtf

THE MEDAL AND FIRST PREMIUM
WERE AWARDED TO P. LIEBENFIELD by the Mechanics Institute Fair, San Francisco for the
BILLIARD TABLES,
Which he is constantly manufacturing at 637 Sacramento street, San Francisco, and where he keeps on hand a good assortment to fill orders. Also, Sole Agent for the celebrated Improved KAVANAGH & DECKER'S PATENT BILLIARD CUSHIONS, patented March 8, 1869
d32d5m1p

REMOVED
From Front to First St., between Salmon and Main
H. SINSHEIMER,
AGENT FOR THE SALE of the Celebrated JENNY [illegible] PIANO, which [illegible] announced by the [illegible] Pianoforte Association, after a thorough trial in their Rooms with the first manufacturers of [illegible] country the
BEST PIANO IN AMERICA!
Also, Agent for MASON & HAMLIN'S ORGANS. Keep constantly on hand all kinds of MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, Violin and Guitar Strings, which I import direct from Europe and will sell to the Trade at less than San Francisco prices.
Pianos Tuned, Repaired and Rented d22dtf

Dissolution.

THE FIRM OF HILDBURGH BROS & CO IS THIS day dissolved by mutual consent. All debts owing to the firm are to be paid to D. H. Hildburgh.
Portland, Jan'y 1, 1871 D H HILDBURGH,
LOUIS HILDBURGH,
LOUIS EINSTEIN
ja3d10t

AVOID QUACKS.—A VICTIM OF EARLY indiscretion, causing nervous debility, premature decay, &c., having tried in vain every advertised remedy, has a simple means of self cure which he will send free to his fellow-sufferers. Address J. H. TUTTLE, 78 Nassau street, New York.

"Mother's Fool."

"'Tis plain enough to see," said a farmer's wife,
"These boys will make their mark in life;
They were never made to handle a hoe,
And at once to a college ought to go
There's Fred, he's little better than a fool,
But John and Henry must go to school."

"Well, really, wife," quoth farmer Brown,
As he sat his mug of cider down,
"Fred does more work in a day for me
Than both his brothers do in three.
Book larnin' will never plant one's corn,
Nor hoe potatoes, sure's you're born,
Nor mend a rod of broken fence—
For my part, give me common sense."

But his wife was bound the roost to rule,
And John and Henry were sent to school,
While Fred, of course, was left behind,
Because his mother said he had no mind

Five years at school the students spent;
Then into business each one went,
John learned to play the flute and fiddle,
And parted his hair, of course, in the middle,
While his brother looked rather higher than he,
And hung out a sign, "H. Brown, M. D."

Meanwhile at home their brother Fred
Had taken a notion into his head;
But he quietly trimmed his apple trees,
And weeded onions and planted trees,
While somehow, by hook or crook,
He managed to read full many a book,
Until at last his father said,
He was getting "book larnin' into his head;
But for all that," added farmer Brown,
"He's the smartest boy there is in town."

The war broke out and Captain Fred
A hundred men to battle led,
And when the rebel flag came down,
Went marching home as General Brown.
But he went to work on the farm again,
And planted corn and sowed his grain,
He shingled the barn and mended the fence,
Till people declared he had common sense.

Now common sense was very rare,
And the state house needed a portion there;
So the "family dunce" moved into town,
The people called him Governor Brown;
And the brothers who went to the city school,
Came home to live with "mother's fool."

FOREIGN ITEMS.

It is stated that King William's new title will be Emperor *in*, and not Emperor *of* Germany.

[illegible] stated that Paris, at the beginning [illegible] contained more than 20,000,000 [illegible] is rapidly decreasing by [illegible] for food.

[illegible] contains 30,000 prisoners—10,[illegible] from Sedan, [illegible]000 from Strasbourg, and [illegible]00 from Metz. They are employed in the defensive works of the fortress.

The [illegible] *Athenæum* states that Prof. Fawcett is preparing for publication a course of lectures which he has just delivered at Cambridge on Pauperism, its Causes and Remedies.

It has been decided by the Bavarian Government that no Bavarian Catholic priest can be punished or suspended by his bishop for [illegible] acknowledging the decisions of the late [illegible] and the dogma of infallibility.

After reading over Gen. Butler's last speech the London *Spectator* declares that, between Butler and Bismarck we prefer Bismarck, though we should witness the relegation of both to private life with acquiescent resignation."

The London correspondent of the *Nord* informs the readers of that journal that the conciliatory tone of President Grant's Message with [illegible] Gortschakoff's repudiation of the [illegible] of 1856, is regarded in England [illegible] to be the result of chance

Railways [illegible] don't pay in England, [illegible] are concerned. A London [illegible] writes that it is the [illegible] official of the London [illegible] Northwestern Railway Company that [illegible] accident at Harrow will cost not [illegible] damages.

Boys in Belgium have for the last two enjoyed the privilege of traveling [illegible] certain trains at a greatly reduced price [illegible] Government [illegible] to express trains [illegible] that the sons of [illegible] people in the villages are now sending [illegible] to the middle class schools established in the large towns.

The *Pall Mall Gazette* says [illegible] evidently wanted in India as much [illegible] as in Ireland. During the year [illegible] 115 persons in the Bengal [illegible] died from the effects [illegible]. The return giving us this information [illegible] been carefully compiled all the [illegible] and wounded have been omitted [illegible] those sudden deaths which [illegible] are often attributed to snake-bites by heirs to property unduly eager for their inheritance. Such a mortality from such a cause is sufficiently startling to the sophisticated mind of a stay-at-home Englishman, but the more surprising fact remains that this destruction of human life goes on year by year and that no efficacious means are adopted to check its ravages.

THE MAN CHRIST JESUS.—It being the [illegible] custom of the Roman Governors to advise the Senate and people of such material things as happened in their respective provinces, Publius Lentulus, being President [illegible] Tiberius Cæsar, the Emperor, [illegible] following epistle to the Senate concerning Jesus Christ:

[illegible] *Fathers:* There appeared in these [illegible] days a man of great virtue, named Jesus Christ, who is yet living among us, and of [illegible] accepted for a Prophet of [illegible] own disciples call him the Son [illegible] raises the dead and cureth all [illegible] diseases. A man of stature somewhat tall [illegible] comely, with a very [illegible] such as the beholders [illegible] his hair of the color of a filbert [illegible] to his ears, whence [illegible] orient of color, [illegible] waving about his shoulders. In [illegible] his head is a seam or a partition in his hair after the manner of the Nazarites [illegible] head plain and delicate; his face without spot or wrinkle, beautiful with [illegible] red; his nose and mouth exactly [illegible], his beard thick, the color of his hair, not of any great length, but forked, his eyes gray, clear and quick; in reproving, terrible; in admonishing, courteous, in speaking, very modest and wise, in proportion of body, well shaped. None have seen him laugh, but many have seen him weep; a man of his singular beauty surpasses the children of men."

The Schleswig-Holstein affair gave occasion to a good *mot* of Earl Russell's. He said: "Only two men ever did understand this question—another gentleman and I. The other gentleman is dead. He explained it to me, but I have forgotten all about it."

The cotton crop of the United States for 1870 will amount to 3,300,000 bales, an increase of 500,000 bales over 1869. This is a proof that the South is not suffering to any very great extent from the idleness and negligence of its negro labor. The negroes are now paid wages, and, in the long run, planters will find that labor which is hired will produce more than labor which is stolen.

Portland R. A. C. No. 3.—Regular Convocation on the third Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall, No. 16 North Front street.
By order of M. E. H. P

G. A. R. Baker Post No. 1.—Regular meetings on First and Third Saturday evenings of each month, at Nonpareil Hall, corner First and Madison sts All comrades in good standing invited to attend.
By order of POST COMMANDER.

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Multnomah Tribe No. 3, I O R. M. holds regular Councils every Monday evening at the Eighth Run, at Oregon Wigwam, in Parrish's building, corner Washington and Front Streets.
my6dtf By order of THE SACHEM.

U. A. O. D.—Regular meetings of Morvin Grove, No. 2, on Thursday evening of each week, at 7½ o'clock, in Druid's Hall, Front street, near Stark. Members of Sister Groves and sojourning Brethren are cordially invited to attend. W. N. UTTER, N. A.
DANIEL REWEN, R. S. my9dtf

Multnomah Lodge No. 15, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 8 o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week. All members in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. C. T.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE

PORTLAND, Wednesday, Jan. 11 1871.

Gold at New York has stood through the week steadily at 110⅝

San Francisco price of legal tenders, 90½@91c

Portland currency quotations, 90@91c

Exchange on San Francisco—coin, ¼ of 1 per cent., currency ½ per cent

Exchange on New York, 1½ per cent; telegraph transfers, 1½ per cent.

U. S. 5-20 bonds quotable at 108@110½ for 1862 and 1867.

Rates of interest unchanged, at 1@1½ per cent.

Oregon Bounty and Relief bonds, 85a87½c, State warrants, 97c@par

Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan 11 —*Flour*—1,000 bbls Oregon extra, part for export, within the range of $6 37½a6 75. We quote the city mills superfine in sks of 196 lbs at $5 62½a6 87½, extra in sks $6 50a6 75

Wheat—6 000 sks choice shipping at $2 25; 2 000 sks milling at $2 37½ ₩ 100 lbs Receipts were the lightest of the season.

Barley—500 sks good at $1 40 Range of market $1 37 a1 45.

Oats—No sales to report; quotable at $1 40a1 60 ₩ 100 lbs

Hay—Two cargoes of choice, aggregating 500 tons, at $15 00a16 00 ₩ ton.

Potatoes—15,000 sks choice Humboldt from wharf at $1 55 500 sks do, from store, $1 60 ₩ 100 lbs

Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH]

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 11.

Arrived—Brig *Arago*, barkentine *Melanthon*, schooners *Norway*, *Elida* and *B H Ramsdell*, Coos Bay; barks *Buena Vista* and *Camden*, Port Gamble, bark *Shooting Star*, Nanaimo.

Sailed—Bark *Oregon*, Seabeck; bark *Lochlomar*, Port Townsend.

Wholesale and Jobbing Markets.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Seasonable Goods —Gang Plows—Mason, $100; Pool, $75, Eureka, $75; Skinner's, $80 to $90; Satley, $80 to $85 and $90; Gay's Sulkey, $85. Seed Drills—Buckeye, 9 hoe, $120; 10 hoe ditto $125, Esterly, $75. Cultivators—$12 to $16. Walking Plows—Peoria, $14, $16, $17, $18; Moline, $15 50 to $18 Boston Clipper, $12, $14, to $19, Cast Steel, $30, firm. Fan Mills—$40 to $47 50. Cider Mills—Hutchinson, $27 50; Buckey, two kinds, from $32 50 to $90.

BROOMS—Oregon make, No. 1, $6 25 ₩ doz.; No. 2, $5 25 ₩ doz.; No. 3, $4 25 ₩ doz.; California make, —Palmer & Gillespie's, No. 1, $5 50; No. 2, $4 50; No. 3, $3 50. Other makes—No. 1, $5 50; No. 2, $4 50; No. 3, $3 50.

BAGS AND BAGGING—Burlap bags, 22x36, 13½c each; do, 23x40, 15c, Dundee gunnies, 10½c; linen bagging, per yd, 11½c burlap, per yd, 11½c.

BUILDING MATERIALS—New Jersey Cement, ₩ bbl., $5 00; Knapp's, $4 50@5 00; Santa Cruz Lime, ₩ bbl, $2 50: San Juan do, $2 00; Calcine Plaster, $5 00; Land, $3 50 Lumber—Assorted rough fir, $14 @16; dressed, $22@30; flooring, $26@30; laths, $3 per M, cedar shingles, $2 50, redwood boards, dressed, $47 50@50; Eastern hardware, 17@200 per foot.

CANDLES—Grant's, 19@19½; Emery's, 16@17c; Kelly's, 14c Star, 16@17c; Ward's, 19c; Harkness', 22; Macy's 17@18c; Schmidt's, 17@18c; Gross', 18c.

COFFEE—Rio, 21½c, Costa Rica, 22½ cents; Java, 27@28. Jones' Prepared Java, 28@30; Chartres, 24@25.

COAL—English Cannel, $23 ₩ ton; blacksmiths $25; Cumberland, $30.

DRUGS—Alum, bbls 6c; borax, Eastern, 37½@40 cents blue vitriol, 13c; potash, Gantz, 1 lb can per doz; $2 25; Rosin, per bbl, $8@12; saltpetre, kegs, 16@25c; sulphur 8@11.

DRY GOODS—Standard drills, 15½@16½; seconds, 13½ *Sheetings*—Light 12½c; medium, 13@14; Standard, 14a15. Cotton lining, 8½a10; Bleached sheeting, 3-4, 7½a9; do, 7-8, 10½a13½; do, 4-4, 13½a20. Cotton checks, 15a25; linen checks, 25a27. Cambrics, 10a10½. Cotton flannel, bleached, 15a27; do, brown, 14a20. Cottonades, light, 25a30; do, heavy, 37½a50. Denim, 15a25, Hickory stripes, 13a25. Standard Prints, 11c; seconds, 9c. Delaines, 18 Linseys, 25a37½. Ticks, 7-8, 16½a22; do, 4-4, 25a 35. Bear duck, 25c. Table linen, damask brown, 37½a 62½, do, damask bleached, 50a87½. Diaper linen, 37½a50 Seamless sacks, 37½a40. Alpaca, black, 27½a75. Waterproof, 95a$1 25. Crash, 10@15.

FRUITS, SAUCES, ETC—Dried Apples—6 cts per pound. Grapes—California, per box, $2 00@ 2 50. Raisins, new fresh layers, in boxes, $5 00; in [illegible], $5 2[illegible] boxes, $5 50; Currants, ₩ lb, 17c; Canned peaches 4½@4½; Assorted pie fruits, $4 25; Honey [illegible] Green Corn, in cans, $3 25; Lobsters [illegible] $3 50@3 75; Oysters, Field's, $3 50; McMurray [illegible] brands, $3 75@4 00; Tomato Catsup, [illegible] $2 25, Caper Sauce $3 75@4 00.

HARDWARE AND IRON—Iron Axles, 9½@10½; Carriage [illegible] Axe Handles, $4 00@4 75; Pick do [illegible] $3 00@4 00; Bar Lead, 12½c; San [illegible] Saws, $41,85@90 cts, Mill do [illegible] Anvils, Armitage, 15; Sledges, [illegible] Newhouse traps, $3 00@ [illegible] Table Chain, 9 to 14; Thimble [illegible] Beams, 87½ ₩ C.; Union [illegible] $13 50; Grocers' do, $12 [illegible] round, 3 to 2 inch, 4½, small bar, 6½@10 [illegible] shape, 7½, American do, 7, nail rod, 10 [illegible] Nails—Gobbin (hand made), 46@50; Putnam, pressed 34@38; Griffin (pressed), 30@33.

MATCHES—Oregon, 2 00; parlor, $3 75; California, $2 25

METALS—Iron—Scotch and English pig per ton, non; [illegible] sheet, 24 to 27, 9c; Oregon pig, $41 [illegible] Copper—Sheathing per pound, 40c; do, yellow [illegible] bronze, 50; do, old, 16c. Tin Plates— [illegible] IX, per box, $14 50; plates, 10, char, $13, roofing plates $12 50; Banca tin slabs, ₩ lb, 48c, Steel—English cast steel, ₩ lb, 18c. Lead—Pig, ₩ lb, 9c; sheet [illegible] pipe, 13c; bar, 12. Zinc—Sheets, ₩ lb, 14c Babbit Metal, 30@50. Quicksilver, 73c cash.

MOLASSES—Hawaiian molasses, per gal, 35c.

NAILS—Best brands $6 50@7 ₩ keg; Fine Finishing and brads, $7 50; Lath 3d fine $9 50; Boat Spikes, $9 00, firm.

NUTS—Almonds, 30@35; English Walnuts, 11½a12½; Brazil, 20c; Filberts, 20c; Peanuts, 11½@12½c; Pecons 30c.

OILS—Kerosene Oil—Devoe's, 80@85c; Pratt's, 75; Macy's Long Island, 75. Standard, 80; Downer's, 85; Lard Oil, $1 70 ₩ gal; China Nut Oil, $1 30a1 35; Polar Oil, 80c; Tanner's Oil, 75a80, Neatsfoot Oil, $1 65; Sperm Oil, $2 50. Castor Oil, $2 75; Linseed Oil, $1 20; raw and boiled Dog Fish, 70a75; Turpentine, 70c.

POWDER AND FUSE—At agents' rates.

ROPE—Per lb. 22c, firm.

RICE—China, No 1, 10@10½, Patna, 10@10½c; Hawaiian 11½c, Batavia, none.

SALMON—Canned, spiced, 2 lb cans ₩ doz $3 50; 4 lb cans, $15; Fresh, 1 lb cans, $2 50; 2lb cans, 3 75; half bbls, $5 00; barrels, $8 00.

SALT—Liverpool fine, $30a32; do. coarse, $27 50; Carmen Island $22 50. Ground Rock, $22 50, Dairy $30@ 35; San Quentin, none; Scammon Lagoon $20

SALERATUS—Barton's, 8@9c ₩ lb, Babbitt's, 11c.

SOAP—Oregon brands, 7@7½cts; Colgate, 11½; Castile, 18c, Cal brands, 7½@8½; Detersive, $1 75.

SODA—Babbitt's, 11c; Barton's 8½@9c; sal soda, 4½ @5c; bicarbonate, in kegs, 8c.

SPICES—Cloves 50c; Cassia, 62½a70c; Nutmegs, $1 25a 1 37½; Mace $1 [illegible]@1 50 Pepper, grain, 37½a40 cts; Mustard, Cal, $[illegible] 62½, do French, $2 50@2 75; Pepper, ground, $1 50@1 75 do Cayenne, $1 75; Allspice, ground, $1 50@1 75 do grain, 30c; Ginger, ground, $1 50@1 75.

STARCH—Glenfield, 19½@20; corn, 15@17; Duryeas, do 15c; pearl, 12½; Oswego, Kingsfords, 10½@13½, San Jose, 10c12c

SUGARS—Sand. Island, 9@11½c; San Francisco [illegible] 13½; Golden C., hf bbls, 13½c; Powdered, 15½a16½; Crushed, in bbls, 15½; in half bbls., 15½a16c.

SYRUPS—Extra heavy Golden, bbls., 85@87½; ½ bbls [illegible]@95, kegs, 95@97½.

TOBACCO—Navy, ₩ lb 75@80cts; Light Pressed, 95@ 100; Atlantic Cable, 95@97½c.

TEAS—Young Hyson, $1@1 50; Gunpowder and Imperial, $1 25, black, 35@1 00; Japan, in papers, 82½@ 90.

WOOD AND WILLOW WARE (per nest)—Pails, painted, $3 00@3 50; do Cedar, $4 50@5 00. Tubs, painted, $4 00@4 50; do cedar, $6 50.

WOOLEN GOODS—Oregon manufacture—*Blankets* gray, No. 1, $9 00; No. 2, $8 00; No. 3, do, $4 00; do. white, No. 1, extra, $12 00; No. 1 $8 50; do. No. 2, $7 00; No. 2, blue, $7 75; No. 2, green, $7 75; Vienna No. 1, $11 00; No. 2, $8 00; 8-4 White flannel, $1 10@1 25; 4-4 White do. 75c; 3-4 White do. 40 @45c; Plain assorted colors, flannel, 40@45c; Fancy Twilled shirting do, 50@55c; Grey Mixed Shirting 40@45; Hard times, 90c; Grey Doeskin, $1 00; Fancy do. $1 10; Drab Mixed Beaver, 27½c; Fancy Cassimeres $1 00a$1 17½; Tweeds, 75a85c; Yarns, $1a1 20.

Weekly Retail Family Market.

DOMESTIC & FOREIGN FRUITS.		Bacon, breakfast & rib	18
Oranges ₩ doz	1 25	Clear side	15a16
Limes per doz.	50c	Shoulders, country cut	10a12
Lemons ₩ doz.	$1 00	" Butcher's and packer's	
Green.		" Butcher's and packer's sug'r cured	12½@15
Apples	75c@1 25	Cheese Cal ₩ lb	20
Pears, per box. $1 00@1 50		Cheese, Oregon	20@23
Dried—		Hathaways	25
Pears, ₩ lb	8@10	Eggs fresh ₩ doz	35@40
Apples, ₩ lb	7@10	Honey ₩ lb	25@30
Peaches ₩ lb	18@20	Lard, choice, ₩ lb	15a14½
Plums, pitless	25@30	10 lb leaf in tins	15
" with pits	12½	Butter—	
Figs, Cal, ₩ lb	20@25	Choice fresh roll	50
" Smyrna	35@40	Good " "	40@45
Prunes, in bulk	18@20	Ordinary	25@30
" in jars and tins	35@40	Common, ₩ lb	20a22
GROCERIES.		Flour—₩ ½ sack	
Coffee—		Imperial	1 62
Green ₩ lb	25	Standard	1 62
" Java "	25@30	Vaughn's	1 62
Jones' prepared, Retail		McLeran's	1 62
Java	35@37½	Salem, XXX	1 62
Chartres	35	City Mills	1 62
Rio	25@30	Other brands. 1 25,137a1 50	
Sugar—Crushed	18	POULTRY, GAME, &c.	
Pulverized	18	Turkeys each. $1 25@2 5	
Golden C	16½	Chickens, doz. 4 00@4 50	
Granulated	18	" spring. $3 50@4 00	
Yel C S F Ref	15½	Puget Sound Cod	12½
Islands	15	Salt Salmon ₩ lb	
Syrups in kegs ₩ g per gal	95a1 00 1 25	VEGETABLES.	
Tea—Y'ng Hyson $1 00a1 75		Beets ₩ lb	2
Eng. Breakfast. $1 00a1 50		Carrots. ₩ lb	2
Imperial,		Onions ₩ lb	3
Old	$1 00@1 25	Turnips ₩ doz b'chs	2
Gun Powder	$1 75	Potatoes, ₩ bushel 45c@$1	
Japan...90c@1 00	1 25	Cabbage, ₩ doz. 1 50@2 50	
Black	75@1 25	Sweet pota ₩ lb	none
PROVISIONS.		Parsnips ₩ lb	3c
Hams, country cut,		Celery, ₩ doz hds.	1 50
" Butcher's	20@22	Cauliflower	none.
" Butcher's and Packers (Sug' Cured.)	20a22		
Cross'	28		

Domestic Produce—Buying Prices.

GRAIN—WHEAT—Good White, ₩ bushel, $1 05; Red 90a95c, OATS—₩ bushel, white 45@50; black 35c.

CORN MEAL—W. W. ₩ 100 lbs, $3 50; country brands, $2 75@3 00.

FRUITS—APPLES—Green, ₩ bushel, 40@50c Dried, ₩ lb, 4@5c. Packed 40, 80a90. PEACHES—Dried, ₩ lb, 12c.

HAY—From wagon, $10 00; baled, $13.

PROVISIONS—BACON—sides, 13 cts HAMS—country 14@15, sugar, cured 20@25c. SHOULDERS—8c. LARD—in tins 12½c; kegs, 11. EGGS—₩ dozen, 20. BUTTER—Extra fresh rolls, 37½ choice brine, 32½a35c; choice solid, 30a34 BEANS—₩ 100 lbs, $3 25@4 25, ordinary 20a30. CHEESE—16@18c.

POULTRY—CHICKENS young, ₩ doz, $3 50@4 00; grown, $4 50@5 00.

POTATOES—₩ bushel, 45@50c

WOOL AND FURS—Wool—₩ lb, 22c FURS—Fisher, $1 50@3 00; Fox, cross, $1 00@3 00; do red, 75c @1 00; Martin, prime, dark, $2 50@6 00; do pale, $1 00 @2 50, Mink, dark northern, 25c@1 25; pale, 25c@$1, Muskrat, 10c; Otter, prime, dark, $1 75@3 50; Sea Otter, $25 00@40 00; Coon, 12½c; Wolf, black, $1 50@2 00; do grey, 80@$1 00, Wild Cat, 25c; Skunk, 12½c; Fur Seal, $1 00@2 50; Beaver, dark, ₩ lb, 75@80c; Bear, black, $2 00@5 00; do brown, $2 00@2 50; Cat, 25c.

Domestic Produce—Jobbing Prices.

FLOUR—Standard brands, extra, ₩ bbl, $6 00; superfine, $5 00; fine, $4 50; good country brands $5 50.

GRAIN—WHEAT—Good shipping, with sks $1 17½ ₩ bushel; OATS—$1 50 ₩ 100 lbs. BARLEY—$1 25a1 60 ₩ 00 lbs.

FEED—Bran, $18 00 ₩ ton; Middlings $30 00 ₩ ton; Shorts, $20 00@22 00 ₩ ton

HAY—From wagon, $10 00@11 00 ₩ ton; baled, ₩ ton, $13 00.

POTATOES—Oregon, ₩ bushel, 60c

ONIONS—Oregon, ₩ bushel $1 00@1 25. California, per 100 lbs., $3 00

PROVISIONS—BACON—Sides, 14@15c; hams, 15@ 16c; Shoulders, 9@10c. BUTTER—Solid 35 cts, brine 40. BEANS—White Pea 3½@4c; Red 2½c, Pink, 3½c; Small White, 3½c; Bayou, 4c; Butter, 4c. LARD—Oregon, 10 lb cans, 12½@16c, in bulk, 12½ cts MESS BEEF—₩ bbl, $16 00. MESS PORK—₩ bbl, $22 50. CHEESE—Oregon, 14@18c; California, 15@18c; Eastern, 20c. EGGS—30@33c ₩ doz HOGS—₩ lb, 5@6½c.

Cattle and Live Stock Market.

CATTLE—Beef cattle, $6 00 ₩ cwt net
SHEEP—Good mutton sheep, $2 50@2 75 ₩ head.
HOGS—On foot 4@4½; dressed 5@6½ cents per pound.
VEAL CALVES—Spring, 6@7c ₩ lb.

Hotels and Restaurants.

ST. CHARLES HOTEL

Corner Front and Morrison Sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

JOHN J. JACOBS, Proprietor.

HAVING LEASED THIS NEW AND ELEGANT Hotel, which is built of brick, iron bound. With Family and Single Rooms. Splendidly furnished for One Hundred and Fifty Guests, and supplied with all the modern improvements for their comfort—fine ventilation, baths, gas, etc The proprietor trusts that the reputation won for the St George Hotel in Victoria, B C., while under his management will be a guarantee to his numerous friends and the public of his purpose and ability to make this house as justly celebrated and worthy of patronage d20tf JOHN J. JACOBS

INTERNATIONAL HOTEL.

Nos. 115, 120 and 132 Front Street, cor. Morrison,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

WM. M. ALDRIDGE, Prop'r.

P. B. SINNOTT, Manager.

LARGEST, BEST AND MOST CONVENIENT HOTEL in Portland. Built expressly for a Hotel. Near the Steamboat Landings and Railroad Depot.

Suits of Rooms and superior accommodations for Families Good Safe for deposit of valuables

House open all night. Free Coach to the Hotel from Railroad and Boats. Prices reasonable. n17dtf

Cosmopolitan Hotel,

FRONT ST.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

ZIEBER & HOLTON, Proprietors.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING RE-FURNISHED and re-fitted the above named Hotel, will henceforth conduct it on the

EUROPEAN PLAN.

ROOMS can be had by the Day, Week or Month.

A RESTAURANT in the House under the management of PIERRE MANGIET, late of the Lafayette.

Owing to its location and construction, it is the most desirable Hotel in the City, and we intend KEEPING IT AS IT OUGHT TO BE KEPT.

Free Coach and Baggage Wagon to and from the Hotel. ZIEBER & HOLTON, Prop'rs.

Office of the Oregon and California Stage Company. e10dtf

ST. LOUIS HOTEL
AND RESTAURANT,

Front St., bet. Morris and Yamhill.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS JUST OPENED A FIRST class Hotel and Restaurant in the Building formerly occupied by Wm. Beck, gunsmith, which has been thoroughly refitted and Furnished in good style

The Table will be provided with all the delicacies of the season.

Will have Lunch at 12 M. and TABLE D'HOTE at 4 P. M.

BOARD BY THE DAY OR WEEK.

n12dtf P. FLEUROT.

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!

(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE,)

Corner Washington and Front Streets PORTLAND, OREGON.

L. P. W. QUIMBY & C. H. PERKINS,

HAVING taken the above House, wish to announce to the public that they are now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable.

FREE COACH TO THE HOUSE.

Portland, Feb. 2, 1867. dtf

Watches and Jewelry.

REMOVED.

JOHN B. MILLER,

Watchmaker & Jeweler,

Has removed from the corner of Alder and Front streets, to 93 FIRST ST., in Corbett's Building, and

HAS JUST RECEIVED PER STEAMER, A SPLENDID selection of Goods suitable for Presents, consisting of **Watches and Clocks, Moss Agate, Enamel and Gold Jewelry.**

The Largest and Best Assortment of ELGIN and WALTHAM WATCHES in the city, are to be seen at my store.

Sole agent for the Celebrated Self-Winding Watches, manufactured by A. LANGE, Dresden, and EDWARD PERREGANT, of Lock.

The public are invited to call and examine my Stock before purchasing elsewhere, as I can show them a good selection at cheap prices.

WATCHES and JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner. J. B. MILLER,
n3dtf 93 First St., Portland, Oregon.

L. C. HENRICHSEN. G. HANSEN.

L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,

WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS,

109 First Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

DEALERS IN

DIAMONDS, WATCHES, JEWELRY, SPECTACLES,

SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE.

Diamond Setting, Engraving and Enameling,

Neatly executed in the latest style

WATCHES AND JEWELRY REPAIRED AND WARRANTED.
ja1 dtf

GREAT REDUCTION IN THE PRICES
OF
Fine Watches & Rich Silverware!

B. L. STONE,

187 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OREGON.

OFFERS FOR SALE AT REDUCED rates, a fine lot of Howard, Waltham, Elgin, English, and other Gold and Silver Watches. Also, a magnificent assortment of Diamonds, Gold Bracelets, Chains, Guards, Lockets, Finger Rings, Moss Agate setts, Opera and Marine; Pebble Spectacles and Eyeglasses, Silver Napkin Rings, Butter Knives, Spoons, etc., etc., and all sorts of ELEGANT CLOCKS, cheap for cash.
ja5dtf

B. F. DOWELL,

ATTORNEY-at-LAW

Of Jacksonville, Oregon, will spend this winter in

WASHINGTON, D. C.

AGENT FOR PROCURING

Bounties, Pensions, Arrears of Pay,

PRIZE MONEY, PAY FOR HORSES, STEAMBOATS and other property lost and destroyed while in the service of the United States, or in Oregon or Washington Territories in 1855-6, or California Indian Wars, and for Quartermaster's Stores or Subsistence Supplies taken for the Army, Officers Extra Pay, and for the prosecution of Claims of all kinds against the United States

Ordnance and Quartermasters' Accounts adjusted, and Certificates of Non-Indebtedness procured for discharged officers.

I also prosecute claims for Arrears of Pay and Pensions, Prize Money, Commutations of Rations while prisoners of war, Indemnity for Lost Clothing, Restoration of Suspended Pensions, Duplicate Land Warrants, Land Patents and Treasury Certificates and all other classes of Government Claims.

I will be pleased to correspond with those who are engaged or desire to engage in obtaining such claims and also other claims against the United States. I will send them all necessary forms and instructions, and keep them advised of all laws and decisions relating to claims, and my fees on such claims will be but one-half the fees charged claimants.

I refer to Members of Congress, Officers of the Government and others who have resided in Oregon or Washington during the last twenty years
d21tf B F DOWELL.

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

UMATILLA, OREGON.

WE ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE Consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all points in Oregon, Idaho, Montana and Owyhee, and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large

Fire-Proof Warehouse

For the Storage of goods, and a long experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates

All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.

Consignments solicited. Mark goods, Care J.R.F. U.

Always on hand a full Assortment of

Groceries, Provisions. and Clothing

MECHANICS' MINERS' & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,

Also a large Stock of

IRON AND STEEL,

Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.

d24dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

NOTICE.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S
Fast Freight Line
TO IDAHO!

ON AND AFTER NOVEMBER 1, 1870, OUR RATES on FAST FREIGHT (on 50 pounds or upwards, not less than 45 pounds per cubic foot) will be as follows

From Portland to	La Grande	22	cents	per	pound.
"	"	" Union	23	"	"	"
"	"	" Baker City	25	"	"	"
"	"	" Eldorado	28	"	"	"
"	"	" Boise City	29	"	"	"
"	"	" Idaho City	33	"	"	"
"	"	" Silver City	37	"	"	"

Portland, Nov. 3, 1870. WELLS, FARGO & CO.
n01tf

Commission.

WALLACE & HUTCHESON

PRODUCE AND GENERAL COMMISSION

MERCHANTS,

VICTORIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Special attention given to Consignments of Oregon Produce, for which prompt returns will be made. s9dtf

Grocers.

WM. WADHAMS, W. K. LEVERIDGE,
WM. MORTON, A. P. EVERETT,
Portland. 318 Front St., San Francisco.

LEVERIDGE, WADHAMS & CO.,

(SUCCESSORS TO E. G. SNEATH,)

WHOLESALE GROCERS

AND

Forwarding & Commission Merchants,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

LEVERIDGE, EVERETT & CO.,

Commission and Forwarding Merchants,

318 Front St., corner of Commercial,

s1 SAN FRANCISCO. dtf

CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.

R. PITTOCK,

NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,

Opposite Lower Steamship Landing

and Corner First and Harrison Streets

Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of

BREAD,

Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda

CRACKERS,

PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.

and all kinds of

STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,

Family Groceries,

FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

LAND DEPARTMENT
OREGON & CALIFORNIA RAILROAD
COMPANY.

SALEM, OREGON, October 22, 1870.

THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT IS MADE FOR information of all concerned:

First—Congress has granted to the Company all alternate sections of the public lands designated by odd numbers within a distance of thirty miles on each side of the railroad, excepting lands to which a pre-emption or homestead claim had attached prior to the withdrawal by Government of the lands co-terminous with the first division of located line from East Portland to Jefferson, at 12 M. February 25, 1870. The second division of located line from Jefferson to a point six miles south of Roseburg, May, 1870, and from the last named point to the California line, 1870.

Second—Persons who have valid pre-emption or homestead claims to any tract on an odd numbered section can purchase the same from the Railroad Company at the Government price of $1 25 per acre in greenbacks, and upon very favorable terms, if they so desire, by filing an abandonment of their claim in the U. S. Land Office, blanks for which will be furnished by the Land Agent of the Company. Such purchase from the Company has these advantages over a purchase from the Government The party can leave the land if necessary; he can sell the land or mortgage it, he is saved the payment of lawyers' or agents' fees, and expenses of witnesses to go to the Land Office to "prove up" his claim; he can get his title perfect in less time, and he can buy on credit at a low rate of interest

Third—No sales will be made by the Company until the land is listed over to it by the United States Land Commissioner and Secretary of the Interior.

Purchasers are thus assured that the title they obtain is perfect. I R MOORES,
o21tf-d&w Land Agent O. & C R. R. Co , Salem

DISTRICT COURT OF THE U. S FOR THE DISTRICT of Oregon.—Whereas, information has been filed in the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon, on the 6th day of January, 1871, on behalf of the United States by J. C. Cartwright, Esq , Attorney of the said United States for the District aforesaid, against one large wooden tank of Beer containing about 200 gallons; three large empty wooden tanks; one small empty wooden tank with pump; five hogsheads of Beer containing 100 gallons each; two hogsheads of Beer containing 60 gallons each; three barrels of Beer containing 40 gallons each, sixteen kegs of Beer containing 10 gallons each, eight kegs of Beer containing 5 gallons each; two empty casks, capacity 40 gallons, one empty cask, capacity 100 gallons; twenty four empty kegs, capacity 5 gallons each, two empty kegs, capacity 15 gallons each; fifteen empty kegs, capacity 10 gallons each; one malt mill, and one horse power; one force pump and hose; one malt dryer, one metile cooler; one copper brew kettle capacity 200 gallons; one malt scoop iron; one malt scoop wood; one pump not in use, two earthen jars; one sprinkler; one funnel, two ladles, one thermometer; one tin gallon measure, two wrenches, two branding irons one burning iron, one iron rake, two hundred beer bungs, one seive, one Fairbank's scales, which by Wilson Bowlby, Esq., Collector of Internal Revenue for the District of Oregon, on the 29th day of November, 1870, at Corvallis, in said District of Oregon, was seized as forfeited to the use of the said United States, for the reasons and causes in said information mentioned, and praying the usual process and monition of the said Court in that behalf to be made, and that all persons interested in the said one large wooden tank of Beer, &c., may be cited in general and special, to answer the premises and all due proceedings being had thereon, that the said property above mentioned may, for the causes in the said information mentioned, be condemned as forfeited to the use of the said United States Now, therefore, in pursuance of the Warrant under the seal of said Court, to me directed and delivered, I do hereby give public notice to all persons claiming the said above mentioned goods or any part thereof, or in any manner interested therein, that they be and appear before the said District Court to be held at the city of Portland, in the county of Multnomah, in said District of Oregon, on the 6th day of March next at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of that day if the same shall be a day of jurisdiction, otherwise, on the next day of jurisdiction thereafter, then and there to interpose a claim and to make their allegations in that behalf. THOMAS G. YOUNG,
Jan'y 9, 1871. ja10d15t U. S. Marshal for Oregon.

PATENT WINDOW CURTAIN,

COMBINING A

CURTAIN AND BLIND.

HAVING PURCHASED THE RIGHT FOR OREGON to manufacture and sell these celebrated WINDOW CURTAINS, we would invite the public to inspect our stock before purchasing elsewhere

Front St., between Salmon and Main, Riverside.

MATHEWS & WATSON,

s14tf Manufacturers and Sole Agents for Oregon.

BOOK PAPER.

JUST RECEIVED, an invoice of 40 and 44 Book Papers. For sale low, by HENRY L. PITTOCK, No. 5 Washington st

San Francisco.

N. W. SPAULDING,

Saw-Smithing & Repairing

ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 112 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS

REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross-cut, Mill, Muley, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand-Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours at lowest market rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.

N. B.—Messrs KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.

Dec 9, 1869. dtf N. W. SPAULDING

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW REMEDIES, NEW REMEDIES

Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary.

623 KEARNEY STREET, NEAR COMMERCIAL, San Francisco Established in 1864, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc. Skin Diseases (of years standing) and Ulcerated Legs successfully treated.

DR. GIBBON has the pleasure of announcing that he has returned from visiting the principal Hospitals of Europe, and has resumed practice at his Dispensary, 623 Kearny street, corner of Commercial, San Francisco, where his old patients and those requiring his services may find him

The Doctor has spared neither time nor money in seeking out new remedies, and has returned with increased facilities for the alleviation of human suffering.

Horrible Diseases.

How many thousands of persons, both male and female, are there who are suffering out a miserable existence from the effects of secret indulgences, or from virus absorbed into the system! Look at their pallid, emaciated and disfigured faces and their broken-down constitutions, disqualifying them for the happiness of marriage or the enjoyment of life. In this horrid situation thousands suffer until death closes the scene. Let parents, guardians, friends, attend to those who are suffering with any of these horrible life-destroying maladies—see that they are cared for and cured before it be too late. Send them immediately to Doctor Gibbon, a physician who has made private diseases his especial study for years and who is certain to cure the most inveterate cases without mercury or any injurious drugs. It is important to those who are afflicted, or to those who are interested in the welfare of their friends, to be careful of the many pretended doctors who infest all cities, publishing their skill in curing all diseases in a few days, imposing upon the public by using the names of eminent physicians from Europe and other places. Be therefore careful and make strict inquiry, or you may fall into the hands of these charlatans.

Seminal Weakness.

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ly5d4ptf

BANKRUPT NOTICES.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the State of Oregon: In the matter of A. H. Kallenberg Bankrupt THE THIRD AND FINAL MEETING of the creditors of the above named bankrupt will be held at the office of W. Lair Hill, Register, in Portland, Oregon, on THURSDAY, JANUARY 12, 1871, at 10 o'clock A. M. I also give notice that before the time of such meeting I WILL FILE MY FINAL ACCOUNT as assignee of said bankrupt's estate in said court, and that on the said 12th day of January I shall apply to said court for a SETTLEMENT OF SAID ACCOUNT AND FOR A DISCHARGE FROM ALL LIABILITY as assignee of said estate, in accordance with the 28th section of the bankrupt act of March 2d, 1867.
P. C. SCHUYLER, Jr., Assignee.
Portland, Oregon, Dec. 27, 1870 1aw3w

DISTRICT OF OREGON, SS.—AT PORTLAND IN said District, on the 22d day of December, A. D. 1870, the undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as assignee of the estate of the Salem Lumber Company, of Salem, in the county of Marion, and State of Oregon, within said District, who has been adjudged a bankrupt upon creditors' petition, by the District Court of said District, MAYER HIRSCH,
dec31d1w3 Assignee.

NOTICE of Assignee of his appointment. (In Bankruptcy.) District of Oregon, SS.—At the city of Portland, the 6th day of January, A. D. 1871.—The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as assignee of A. C. Ripley, of the city of Portland, in the county of Multnomah and State of Oregon within said District, who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of said District.
ja6d1aw3t JOHN CATLIN, Assignee

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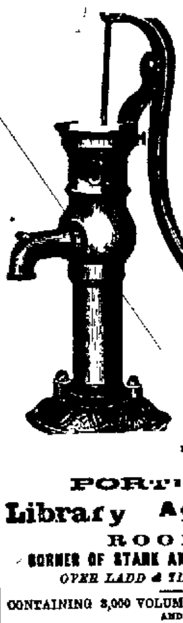

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PROPOSALS FOR CONVEYING THE MAILS OF the United States from July 1, 1871, to June 30, 1874, on the following routes in the State of Oregon will be received at the Contract Office of this Department until 3 P. M. of March 1, 1871, to be decided by March 30, following:

No

15142 From Brownsville, by Crawfordsville and Camp Creek, to Eugene City, 40 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Brownsville Thursday at 8 a. m.;
Arrive at Eugene City next day by 11 a. m.;
Leave Eugene City Friday at 2 p. m.;
Arrive at Brownsville next day by 8 p. m.

15143 From Corvallis to Alsea Valley, 25 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Corvallis Monday at 8 a. m.;
Arrive at Alsea Valley by 4 p. m.;
Leave Alsea Valley Tuesday at 8 a. m.;
Arrive at Corvallis by 4 p. m.

15144 From Umatilla, by county seat of Yakima county and Snoqualmie, to Seattle, 225 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Umatilla Monday at 8 a. m.;
Arrive at Seattle Sunday by 6 p. m.;
Leave Seattle Monday at 8 a. m.;
Arrive at Umatilla Sunday by 6 p. m.;

15145 From Dalles City to Ochoco Valley, (no office) 125 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Dalles City Thursday at 6 a. m.;
Arrive at Ochoco Valley Saturday by 6 p. m.;
Leave Ochoco Valley Monday at 6 a. m.;
Arrive at Dalles City Wednesday by 6 p. m.

15146 From the Dalles, by 15 Mile Creek (no office), Tygh Valley (no office), Oak Grove (no office), Warm Spring (no office), Reservation (no office), and Willow Creek (no office), to Upper Ochoco (no office), 130 miles and back, once a week.
Leave The Dalles Monday at 5 a. m.;
Arrive at Upper Ochoco Wednesday by 5 p. m.;
Leave Upper Ochoco Thursday at 6 a. m.;
Arrive at The Dalles Saturday by 6 p. m.

15147 From Astoria, by Military Road, to Forest Grove, 80 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Astoria Tuesday at 6 a. m.;
Arrive at Forest Grove next day by 6 p. m.;
Leave Forest Grove Thursday at 6 a. m.;
Arrive at Astoria next day by 6 p. m.

15148 From Hot Springs (no office), by Fort Klamath, to Jacksonville, 2[illegible] miles and back, once a week.
Leave Hot Springs Monday at 6 a. m.;
Arrive at Jacksonville Saturday by 6 p. m.;
Leave Jacksonville Monday at 6 a. m.;
Arrive at Hot Springs Saturday by 6 p. m.

15149 From Portland to Netart's Bay, 80 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Portland Tuesday at 6 a. m.;
Arrive at Netart's Bay next day by 7 p. m.;
Leave Netart's Bay Thursday at 6 a. m.;
Arrive at Portland next day by 7 p. m.

15150 From Salem, by Lincoln, Zena and Bethel Sheridan, 33 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Salem Monday at 8 a. m.;
Arrive at Sheridan by 5 p. m.;
Leave Sheridan Tuesday at 8 a. m.;
Arrive at Salem by 5 p. m.

15151 From Amity, by Marsh's Store, to Sheridan [illegible] miles and back, once a week.
Leave Amity Wednesday at 7 a. m.;
Arrive at Sheridan by 11 a. m.;
Leave Sheridan at 1 p. m.;
Arrive at Amity by 5 p. m.

15152 From Jacksonville, by Link River, Lost River, Hot Springs and Goose Lake Valley, to Lake City, in Surprise Valley, California, [illegible] and back, once a week.
Leave Jacksonville Monday at 6 a. m.;
Arrive at Lake City Saturday by 7 p. m.;
Leave Lake City Monday at 6 a. m.;
Arrive at Jacksonville Saturday by 7 p. m.
Proposals invited to end at Camp Bidwell

15153 From Eugene City, by Butte Disappointment (no office), Big Prairie (no office), [illegible] (no office), Diamond Peak (no office), [illegible] Valley (no office), Round Grove [illegible], Drew's Valley (no office), Goose Lake [illegible] and Surprise Valley (no office), [illegible] ca, Nevada, 450 miles and back, [illegible] week
Bidders to propose schedule of [illegible] arrivals.

NOTES

Proposals [illegible]

For forms of proposal [illegible] and the [illegible] see advertisement of Sept [illegible] 1870 and of this date in pamphlet form, at the principal Post Offices.

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